

Acts 2:1; to 2:13;

“The Day of Pentecost.”

Acts 2:1-48;

**THE HOLY SPIRIT
COMES WITH POWER.**



**The importance of Acts 2
Acts Chapter two and the day of Pentecost
are significant for many reasons
it lays a foundation for many beliefs
that are true and many that are false.**

**If we fail to understand some things here
we will make false assumptions elsewhere.**

**If we can understand what Luke
Is trying to get across to us, it becomes
the foundation for the rest of the book.**

The importance of Acts 2

As we have noted in the book of Acts

There are **some chapters** that we will deal with that has only **one major instance** and we will perhaps **go quite quickly**.

And there are instances where **the subject** is a little **more difficult**.

And as we deal with them, then obviously **it will take more time**.

Overview of Acts Chapter 2.

The **PROMISE** fulfilled.

The Christ's **New Family, His Body,**
His **called out people, His Kingdom**
is established.

This reminds us that **Jesus said** that
He was going to die but God would **give**
the Apostles another comforter. John 14:16;

And now **I will send the Holy Spirit upon you,** just as
my Father promised. Don't begin telling others yet,
stay here in the city until the Holy Spirit comes and
fills you with power from heaven. Luke 24:49;

Jesus promised the coming of the Holy Spirit into the world in a special way to establish the Apostles as witnesses of The Christ.

2:1-13;

The APOSTLES FILLED with the HOLY SPIRIT and SPEAK in other LANGUAGES.

As well as bringing to the Apostles remembrance all that Jesus had done and said and guiding the apostles into all truth.

The crowds were attracted by some miraculous sight and sound and the Apostles were given a gift of Languages to convince those listening that the message they were about to hear was from God.

Acts 2:14-36;

The **Holy Spirit** through Peter **Convicts** the crowd
of **SIN, RIGHTEOUSNESS AND JUDGEMENT**,
as fortold by Jesus. John 16:8;

Peter standing with the other **Apostles**
began to use the **Keys** of the kingdom.

The **power to loose** men from their sins.
To **call** all men to a **knowledge** of the truth
and **an opportunity** of salvation.

Or bind them in their **sins** for **judgement**.
Matt 16:19; 18:18;

Acts 2:14-36;

v14-24; Prophecy of Joel

**Fulfillment of the COMING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT
and PROMISE OF JUDGEMENT ON JERUSALEM
for Unfaithfulness, disobedience and sinfulness.**

v25-32; JESUS the PROOF through PROPHECY.

v33-36; JESUS –EXALTED and ENTHRONED.

**Peter preaches to the crowd
about the prophecy of Joel.
How today (The Day of Pentecost)
it has a fulfillment.**

**Joel's prophecy is beginning to be fulfilled.
It will take more than 40 years to be complete
It includes the Message that
the Holy Spirit has come into the world.**

**The Holy Spirit has given gifts to the Apostles
to demonstrate and confirm
that the message of the gospel is true.**

**Later will continue to confirm the message
by giving gifts by the laying on of the apostles
hands until followers all come to a fuller knowledge
and maturity in Christ. Ephesians 4:13;**

**The gifts will continue until the complete
revelation of God's message has been revealed.
2 Pet 1:19-21; 2 Tim 3:15-16; 1 Tim 3:15; Jude 3;**

Peter's sermon includes the **message** that in a short period (aprox 40 years) **Jerusalem is to be destroyed.**

WHY? Because of the **Jews hard hearts,** their **unwillingness to accept Jesus as their saviour,** their **unfaithfulness to God as a nation,** their **continuing sinfulness.**
See Rom chapters 9 to 11;

They had been **brought into being by God.** **Chosen as a nation to bring people to a knowledge of God** and that one day **through that nation bring a Saviour** for all mankind.

**That day has arrived, the Saviour has come,
The Jews as a Nation
had fulfilled their purpose.**

**And the unique special relationship
God had with the children of Israel will have
come to an end, as all men both Jew and Gentile
are to submit through the call of the gospel
to Jesus Christ as their Lord.**

**No longer Jew and Gentile
but one new man in Christ Jesus.**

Eph 2:11-18;

Acts 2:25-35;

Jesus the crucified one is exalted as King.

**Peter uses the Keys of the kingdom,
the gospel to call all men to a knowledge
of the truth and an opportunity of salvation.**

2:37-41;

RESPONSE to the Gospel.

(What is the gospel? 1 Cor 15:1-8;)

INSPIRED conditions of PARDON. Mark 16:16;

The Lord's Body / Kingdom ESTABLISHED.

**Acts 2:37-41; There are 3,000 who respond
in faithful Obedience to the gospel.**

Rom 1:5; 16:26; 1 Cor 15:1-8;

**Those who by hearing Peter preaching the gospel
Rom 10:17; and through that word were convinced
of their sin, by the Holy Spirit.**

**Responded in faithfull obedience in repentance
and baptism were saved by the blood of Jesus,
and received the indwelling of the Holy Spirit.**

Acts 2:38-39;

They responded to the message and command of the King of Kings, Jesus our Lord, who is seated at the right hand of God.

They were Added by Jesus to His Kingdom, the Called Out people, the New Covenant family of God, the new body of which Christ was the head.

Having been Transferred from the kingdom of Darkness into the Kingdom of the Lord, willing to live in subjection and obedience having given their lives to Jesus.

They had become the first fruits added by Jesus to the Body of Christ, in His new Kingdom under the special relationship of obedience and submission

2:42-47;

**The Called Out into the New Kingdom
continue steadfastly. Col 1:13-14;**

**These new children of God continue steadfast in
the Apostles Doctrine (teaching) the Fellowship
(giving) The Breaking of Bread (the Lord's supper)
and the Prayers. (Public prayers)**

**This simple pattern
has been continued by God's family
down through time, even continuing today.**

Acts 2 is often described as:-
“the Hub of the Bible”

Roper describes Acts 2 as:-
**“The Pinnacle of God’s
eternal plans and purposes.”**

**Paul wrote “The purpose of this was,
that now, through the Called Out, the principalities
and ruling forces should learn how many-sided
God's wisdom is, according to the plan
which He had formed from all eternity
in Christ Jesus our Lord.”**
(Eph 3:10-11)

**The Life, death, burial and resurrection
and ascension of Jesus the Christ
to reign at the right hand of God. Rom 1:4;**

**This Good News Proclaimed in Acts 2
This message of salvation.**

**That through the blood of Jesus,
Men and Women can have their sins forgiven,
If they respond to this message in faithful
obedience, they can be brought back
into a right relationship with God.**

**This had been in the mind of God
from all eternity. Gen 3:15; 12:1-4;**

Acts 2:1-4;

**On the day of Pentecost,
seven weeks after Jesus' resurrection,
the Apostles were all together in one place.**

**Suddenly, a noise came from the sky.
It sounded like a strong wind blowing.**

**This noise filled the whole house
where they were sitting.**

**Then, what looked like flames or tongues
of fire appeared and settled on their heads.**

**The apostles were all filled with the Holy Spirit
and they began to speak different languages;
the Spirit gave them the power to do this.**

Something special and spectacular
took place in this 2nd chapter of Acts.

It was **an event**, the like of which
had **never taken place before**.

In the **first chapter** of Acts,
we saw the preparations for that event.

There is an **interesting contrast** to be made
between the first two chapters of Acts.

The first is the chapter of **PROMISE**.
The second is the chapter of **FULFILLMENT**.
In each chapter, **Peter** serves as **the spokesman**.

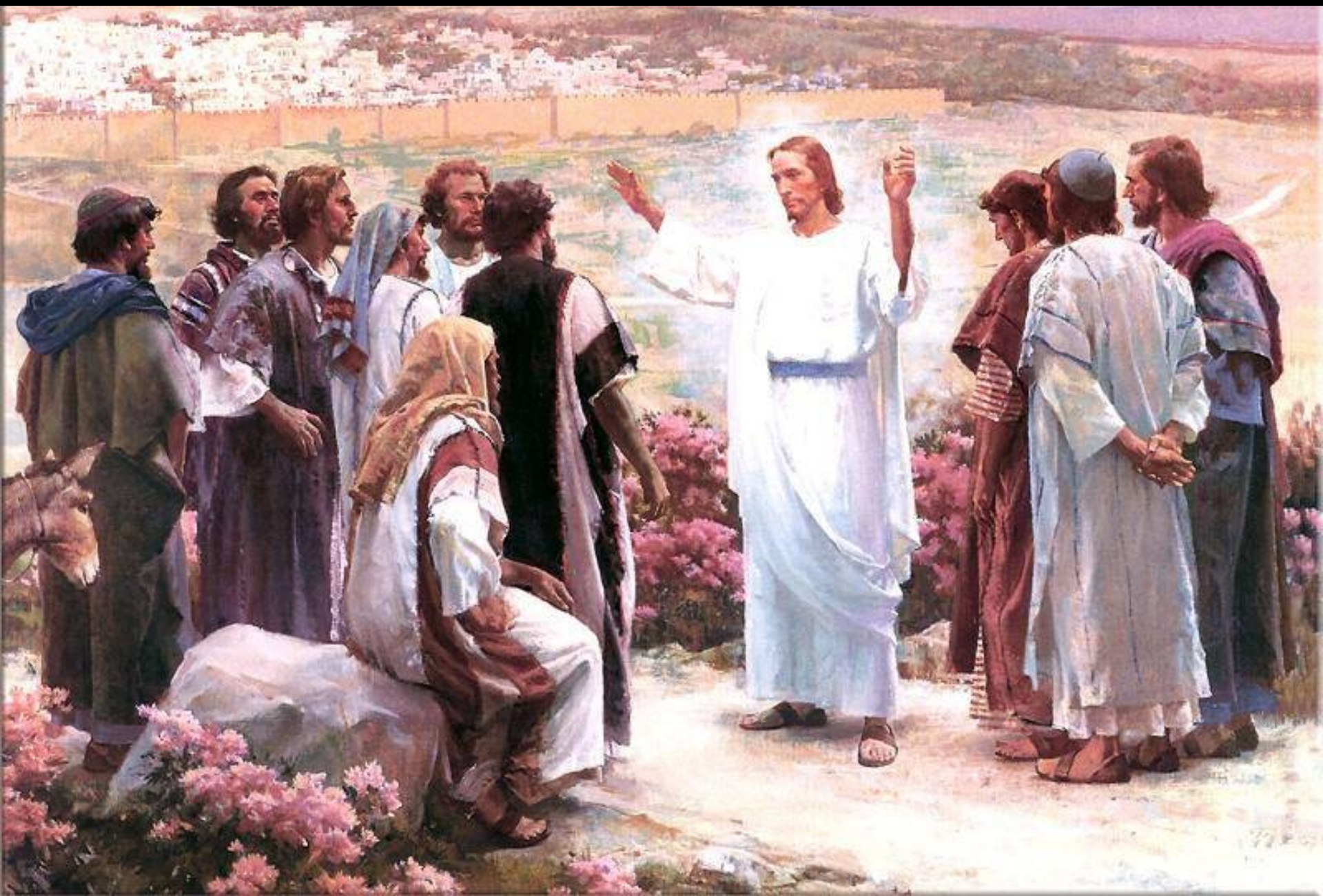
**The theme of the book of Acts is summed up
in Acts 1:8; the witness of the Apostles.**

Acts 1	Acts 2
Preparing the witnesses	Witnesses are prepared
Christ Ascends to Heaven	The Holy Spirit comes
Apostles Equipped by the Christ	Apostles Empowered by the Holy Spirit
Apostles to be witnesses to the ends of the earth	The ends of the earth come to listen to the Apostles

**Chap 1 is preparatory
to the witness of the Apostles.**

Chap 2 begins that work of being a witness.

Wait for the Promised Power!



In Acts 1

Jesus had **chosen twelve apostles**
to **represent Him**
and **His New Covenant People on earth.**

One of them, **Judas Iscariot**
had **betrayed Him** and committed suicide.

Jesus had continued **appearing**
to the remaining **apostles** and **disciples**
teaching them for **forty days**
after **His resurrection.**

Then He ascended to heaven.

**Matthias has been chosen by God
to be One of the Twelve Apostles.**



Acts 2:1-5; The importance of Pentecost. A Gap in the Chronology.

There is an **unfortunate division** between Chapters one and two. Sometimes the divisions are helpful divisions and sometimes not so helpful.

When the **120 met** with **the apostles** in the upper room to **appoint a twelfth apostle** to take **Judas' place**, it was on one of the **seven days** between **the ascension** and **the Day of Pentecost**.

**Remember Matthias being added to the twelve and Judas died and in Acts 1:21; to the end it says
Let someone else take over his office.**

Acts 1:21; “Out of the men who have been with us the whole time that the Lord Jesus was living with us, 22. from the time when John was baptising until the day when he was taken up from us, **one must be appointed to serve with us as a witness to his resurrection.**”

23. “Having nominated two candidates, Joseph known as Barsabbas, whose surname was Justus, and Matthias, 24. they prayed, **"Lord, you can read everyone's heart; show us therefore which of these two You have chosen?"**

25. **“to take over this ministry and apostleship,** which Judas abandoned to go to his proper place.”

26. They then drew lots for them, and as **the lot fell to Matthias, he became an apostle with the other eleven.**

So We notice that the whole chapter 1:15-27; deals with this choice of one to become one of the 12 to receive the promised baptism of the Holy Spirit.

So we see these two men were put forward with very specific and detailed background qualifications. He had to have been with Jesus so that he would also receive the gift of recall of all that Jesus said.

And like the other apostles He would receive a gift of the knowledge of all truth pertaining to the reconciliation of man back to God.

And Mathias would be given gifts to confirm this Message of the gospel to the Jews and to the world.

Acts 2:1-4; The importance of Pentecost.

Now it is on a later day, on the Pentecost Day, that the Apostles were all together in one place and the Holy Spirit comes upon them. Acts 2:1-4;

“When the day of Pentecost came, they were all together in one place. 2 Suddenly a sound like the blowing of a violent wind came from heaven and filled the whole house where they were sitting.”

“They saw what seemed to be tongues of fire that separated and came to rest on each of them.”

“All of them were filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak in other languages as the Spirit enabled them.”

Acts 2:1-5; The importance of Pentecost.

Seven days before this Pentecost Day, on the day Jesus ascended, He had commanded His apostles to wait in Jerusalem for the “Power from on High,” the baptism with the Holy Spirit.

The Apostles needed this power so that they could be Christ’s witnesses and remember all that Jesus had taught. (1:8;)

The Holy Spirit would confirm their message. They could perform the miraculous signs that confirmed the oral message and so they could lay their hands on others and give them a miraculous gift also.

(Acts 6:6-8; 8:8-19;)

FATHER

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graph TD; A[FATHER] --> B[THE HOLY SPIRIT GIVEN AT PENTECOST]; B --> C[CHRIST'S ASCENSION]; C --> A;
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**THE
HOLY SPIRIT
GIVEN AT
PENTECOST**

**CHRIST'S
ASCENSION**

The Kingdom of Christ Established

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

When the DAY OF PENTECOST had FULLY COME.

W	T	F	S			
1	2	3				
7	8	9	10			
14	15	16	17			
21	22	23	24			
28	29	30	31			
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

Fully is the idea of **complete**, it means that the **Sabbath** or **Saturday** was gone, it was complete.

Saturday is the preceding day!
Sunday is the following day and is the first day of the week.

**The SABBATH
is OVER.**

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

Pentecost was one of **Three** feasts
that **everyone** tried to attend
Exod 23:14-17; Deut 16:16;



Passover. Lev 23:5-6;
Pentecost. Lev 23:15-17;
Tabernacles. Lev 23:34;

Acts 1:1-5; The importance of Pentecost.



Passover.



Pentecost

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day came round, they had all met together.”

Pentecost = fiftieth.

What was Pentecost? It was a feast day.

Leviticus 23:15-21;

It was **known** among the Jews **as:-**

Feast of the weeks. Exod 34:22-23; Deut 16:10;

Feast of the Harvest. Exod 23:16; Lev 23:16;

Feast of ingathering. Exod 34:22;

Feast of firstfruits. Num 28:26-31;

Pentecost was always on the first day of week.

Lev 23:15-16;

**Sunday, the Lord's day became the day
of significance for Christians,
not the Sabbath. Col 2:14-17;**

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

There were Three Springtime Feasts.

Passover	Firstfruits	Pentecost
14th of Nisan	First day of the week following the Passover	50 days after Passover
Passover lamb slain & eaten in a meal of remembrance	Sheaves of grain waved before the house of the Lord	Two loaves of bread prepared from the grain
Commemorated deliverance from Egypt	Celebrated the promise of the harvest	Commemorated the giving of the Law at Mount Sinai

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

The timing for the **feast of Pentecost** was as follows:
Immediately after the Passover (on a Friday)
there was a period of seven days where
no leaven was to be eaten or kept in the house.

That **seven days** led to **another Sabbath day** (Saturday) when this feast was completed.

JEWISH TIMELINE



The Passover. This commemorated the delivering of the Israelites from the land of Egypt.

The Lord brought 10 plagues against Egypt, each one worse than the one before.

The final plague was **the death of every firstborn** in the land of Egypt. Even the Israelites were not exempt from this plague. But the Lord provided a way of escape.



A lamb was to be sacrificed for each family and its blood placed upon the door posts and the lintel of each home so that, when the angel of death saw the blood, it would PASS OVER that home.

Passover, which is also known as **Pesach**, is the Jewish festival which celebrates **the freedom and liberty of the Israelites** from **Egyptian slavery**.

Passover is the **oldest** and **most important festival** celebrated by Jewish people.

According to the Jewish calendar, Passover begins on the **14th day of the 7th month of Nisan**, which usually falls in March or April on the Gregorian calendar.

During the Passover holiday, **Jewish people eat matzos, an unleavened bread** made of flour and water so as to remember their ancestors.

There is some confusion over the Passover date!

Many dictionaries and searches on the Internet will show that the date for Passover is on the 15 of Nisan

The Torah refers to Passover on the 14th. But it also refers to the “Festival of Matzot” on the 15th.

Why the discrepancy?

Let’s look at these verses from Leviticus 23:

“In the first month, on the 14th of the month, in the afternoon, the Passover to the Lord.”

“And on the 15th day of that month is the Festival of Matzahs to the Lord; you shall eat matzahs for a seven-day period.”

It is the Passover offering, which was slaughtered on the 14th and eaten —the 15th—together with matzah at the onset of the Festival of Matzahs.

During Passover the Coca-Cola bottling company of New York **uses sugar instead of corn syrup to make Coke**, as observant Jews **don't eat products made from certain grains, including corn, during the holiday.**

Jewish families **celebrate** the holiday with **a special dinner called the seder.**

During the ceremonial meal seder, the youngest child of the family generally asks four questions about **why the seder night is different from all other nights.**

The story of how **God rescued the Israelites from Egypt** is read at the seder from a book called **the Haggadah.**

The last item of food eaten at **the seder** dinner is **afikomen** (dessert). Before it is eaten, the afikomen is hidden for the children to find, and the one who finds it is rewarded with a prize or money.

During the seder meal, **four glasses of wine** that represent the **four expressions of freedom** are consumed by the adults.

A fifth glass of wine, called the Cup for Elijah, is kept on the table as the Jews believe that the Prophet Elijah will reappear to answer Jewish legal questions that the ancient rabbis could not resolve.

The day before Passover is a fast day for every firstborn Jewish male.

The fast **commemorates the salvation of the Israelite firstborns** on the first eve of Pesach.



**The
First Fruits.**

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

On the following day (Sunday)

The Jews celebrated the **Feast of First Fruits** where they brought in the **first part** of their **spring crop** (usually barley) and **made an offering to the Lord** before they themselves ate from this yield. (Leviticus 23:10-11;)

JEWISH TIMELINE

PASSOVER UNLEAVENED BREAD		SABBATH DAY	FEAST OF FIRSTFRUITS		FEAST OF WEEKS (HEBREW) PENTECOST (GREEK)
	7 DAYS	SAT.	SUN.	50 DAYS (7 WEEKS + 1 DAY)	SUN.

The feast of First Fruits takes place on the 16th of Nisan, 2 days after Passover begins on the twilight of the 14th.

The Feast of Unleavened Bread begins on the 15th of Nisan and ends on the 21st, seven days later.
Therefore on the 16th of Nisan, both First Fruits and Unleavened Bread are celebrated.

The Feast of First Fruits reveals aspects of the Coming of God's Lamb, the Messiah, who would be the First Fruit of God's redemption.

On this feast Israel was to bring before the Lord the "First" of the harvest, by doing this Israel was acknowledging the source of their blessing.

**In the evening of Nisan 15, at the start of Nisan 16,
three Sanhedrin came from the Temple
to cut the First Fruit Barley harvest.**

**With three sickles and three baskets the men
would prepare to cut down the harvest
to be presented in the Temple.**

**The bundles of barley had already been prepared for
the Sanhedrin members chosen to harvest the crop**

**Today, since there is no Temple, the feast of
Firstfruits is no longer celebrated.**

**What is celebrated now is only the counting of the
omer. From the Firstfruits Israel was commanded
to count off seven weeks until the Feast of Weeks.**

On the first Sunday following the Passover.

A bundle of wheat was brought to the temple and waved before the presence of the Lord to seek His blessings upon all the crops that would follow.

The bundle of wheat / barley was seen as a pledge of a much greater harvest to follow.



The '**first-fruits**' of the Corn-harvest were ceremonially dedicated to God, with the offering of the sacrifices commanded in LEV 23:1ff.

Lev 23:16 “**Count off fifty days** up to the day **after the seventh Sabbath**, and then present an offering of new grain to the LORD.”

Num 28:26 “On the day of first fruits, when you present to the LORD an offering of new grain during the Feast of Weeks, hold a sacred assembly and do no regular work.”

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

The Jews who accepted the gospel on this great day became the first fruits to God of His new Creation.

I’m sure this was another reason that **this particular day was chosen by Jesus as the best day for His Kingdom to come.**

The Jews were the **first fruits** of all Christians.

But there is a sense in which all Christians are the first fruits to God of Mankind. (James 1:18;)

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

The **next feast** on the Jewish religious calendar was **the Feast of Weeks (Greek - Pentecost)** where the people counted **seven weeks (seven Sabbaths) plus one day (totaling 50 days)** and **gave thanks** for the much greater harvest that occurred at that time of year (**late summer**).

JEWISH TIMELINE

PASSOVER UNLEAVENED BREAD		SABBATH DAY	FEAST OF FIRSTFRUITS		FEAST OF WEEKS (HEBREW) PENTECOST (GREEK)
	7 DAYS	SAT.	SUN.	50 DAYS (7 WEEKS + 1 DAY)	SUN.

The Name PENTECOST tells us that the Feast was held 50 days after the Passover.
Two loaves of bread were prepared from that bundle of wheat as a part of a celebration for the harvest which was still to come.

It began on the Sunday the 1st day after the Sabbath which is a Saturday or 7th day, 7 weeks or 49 days after the Passover.

'PENTECOSTE' From Greek- 'fiftieth day'

Different names:-

Feast of Weeks (7 Weeks) or SHAVUOT.

Feast of Harvest. / Day of First Fruits.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

In Palestine, **the grain harvest** lasted seven weeks and was **a season of gladness.** (Deuteronomy 16:9;)

It began with the harvesting of the barley
during the **Passover** and ended with
the **harvesting of the wheat at Pentecost,**
the wheat being the last cereal to ripen.

Pentecost was thus the concluding festival of the grain harvest, just as the eighth day of Tabernacles was the concluding festival of the fruit harvest.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

The name "**Feast of Weeks**" was given because God commanded the Jews in Leviticus 23:15-16; To count seven full weeks (or 49 days) beginning on the second day of Passover, and then **present offerings of new grain to the Lord.**



In NT times priests still offered all the usual sacrifices and the wave offering.

Two loaves made of new flour.

People were not allowed to eat new harvest until this ceremony was performed.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

Thus Pentecost, was a celebration of the bringing in of the first fruits which Promised a harvest to follow.

The Jews of Jesus day still looked to Jerusalem as centre of Judaism, but many did not want to leave homes and business to keep a ceremony which for all kinds of reasons didn't seem to matter.

So many Jews regarded that journey and that expense as a waste. But many still came.

At least **devout men**. – Acts 2:6;
The ones who still clung to the feast and its original meaning.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

Jewish RABBIS tried to strengthen the significance of the Day, by **claiming** that the Mosaic LAW was delivered 50 days after the departure from Egypt.

Throughout Jewish history, it has been customary to **engage in all-night study of the Torah** on the first evening of Shavuot. Children were encouraged to memorize Scripture and rewarded with treats.

The **book of Ruth** was traditionally read during **Shavuot**. Today, however, many of the customs have been left behind and their significance lost.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

The public holiday has become more of a culinary festival of dairy dishes.

Traditional Jews still light candles and recite blessings, adorn their homes and synagogues with greenery, eat dairy foods, and study the Torah, read the book of Ruth and attend Shavuot services.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

No longer the united people of the days of Solomon when the temple was first built.

Divided in many ways:-

Religiously – sects/parties.

Linguistically – whilst they revered the ancient Hebrew of their forefathers – nobody spoke it, few could read it. Instead Jews everywhere spoke other languages, many dialects in which they were brought up in different parts of the Roman Empire.

Culturally – Jews who lived outside Palestine (Diaspora) adopted other cultures, customs and traditions and did things differently.

We call the feast **Pentecost,
but you won't find that name in the O.T.**

**It Dates from Greek period 350 BC, and
by that time had existed for 1000 years.
50th – marked 50th day but the name
tells nothing about the nature of the feast.**

**The people were no longer agricultural
but were now merchants / traders /
dealers / finance.**

**They Built cities – & had even been
an independent nation.**

Very little is said these days
about the changed name **SHABUOTH!**

The Jews have actually changed Pentecost radically.

No longer a **TEMPLE** celebration in Jerusalem
but a **SYNAGOGUE** celebration.

No longer marking the **Feast of First fruits**
but **commemorating Giving of Law at Sinai.**

The Reason is not hard to understand.

There is **No Temple**, and
No Priesthood to offer sacrifices.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

But, **think about Jews in NT times.**

1400 years gone by since their forefathers were commanded to celebrate entrance into Canaan and ingathering of first grain/harvest.
(Last crop to be gathered in Palestine.)

Of course, they **Still ate bread!** Still gathered in the harvest, but many things had changed!
Their lifestyle had changed.

What Pentecost meant to the Jews
Or what it should have meant.

It now seemed outdated and old fashioned.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

It is no mistake that Jesus was crucified on the Passover. He is the Passover Lamb who gives His life for the sins of the world.

When Jesus death is applied to us through Grace and we respond in faithful obedience, God's judgement passes over us and we are set free.

It is no mistake that Jesus rose on the first day of the Feast of First fruits. He is our first fruit from the dead, the promise of a resurrection harvest.

Note the relationship between this feast and the giving of the Spirit.

The Feast of Weeks	The Pentecost event
Represented the giving of the Law on Mt Sinia	Involved giving of the Spirit at the birth of the kingdom
The Law was written on Tablets of Stone	The Spirit lives within mens hearts
The giving of the law was accompanied by peals of Lightning and Thunder	The Coming of the Spirit was accompanied by sound like wind and tongues like fire
Two loaves of bread prepared from harvest wheat	The Lord will gather both Jews and Gentiles into His kingdom
This offering of unleavened bread is the only instance of Leaven being offered to the Lord as a sacrifice	Those in His kingdom are not perfect they still commit real sins

Do you see what is happening?
God is setting something into motion that
He planned from the foundation of the world.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

Pentecost is important for Christians

Because on the first Pentecost after the **DEATH and RESURRECTION** of Jesus,

Prophecy was fulfilled! The place was right.

Isa 2:2-3; “In the last days, the Temple of the Lord in Jerusalem will become the most important place on earth. People from all over the world will go there to worship.”

“**Many nations** will come and say, “Come, let us go up to the mountain of the Lord, to the Temple of the God of Israel. There **He will teach us His ways**, so that we may obey Him.”

For in those days **the Lord's teaching and his word will go out from Jerusalem.**”

Many peoples / Out of Zion would go forth the law Word/Lord from Jerusalem /**Jerusalem was to be the place.**



Kingdom of

Babylon

**Medo-
Persian**

Greek

Roman

Daniel 2 / Isa 2

Latter Days

Teach Us:

His Ways
His Paths
His Law
His Word

Many people shall
come and say
“Come, and let
us go to the
Mountain of
The LORD

Subject =

Mountain of the
LORD’S House

Established on top of the mountains



Dan 2:38

Dan 8:20

Dan 8:21

Dan 2:44

Babylon

Medo-
Persian

Greek

Roman

Acts 2:1-5; The importance of Pentecost.

The Day of Pentecost fulfilled prophecy.

A New Kingdom was to be established.

A New relationship as the family of God the Called Out

Dan 2:44-45; “During the reigns of those kings, the God of heaven will set up a kingdom that will never be destroyed; no one will ever conquer it. It will shatter all these kingdoms into nothingness, but it will stand forever. That is the meaning of the rock cut from the mountain by supernatural means, crushing to dust the statue of iron, bronze, clay, silver, and gold.”

God of Heaven set of a kingdom, break the other kingdoms in pieces but would never be destroyed.

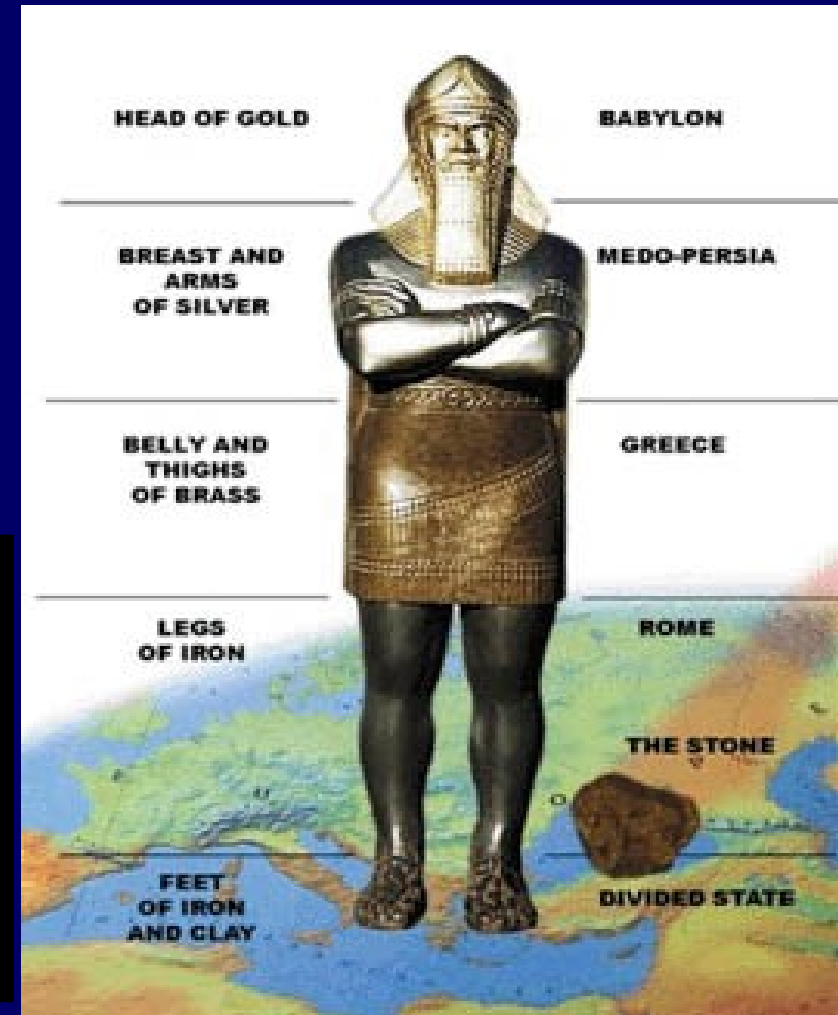
The stone which became Mountain represents the Kingdom the Church.

GOD REVEALS THE DREAM! Dan 2:14-44;

"In the time of those kings,
the God of heaven will
set up a kingdom that will
never be destroyed, nor will
it be left to another people."

"It will crush all those
kingdoms and bring them
to an end, but it will
itself endure forever."
Daniel 2:44;

Dan 2:44; "In the days of this last Kingdom,
in the last days, God would establish His Kingdom."



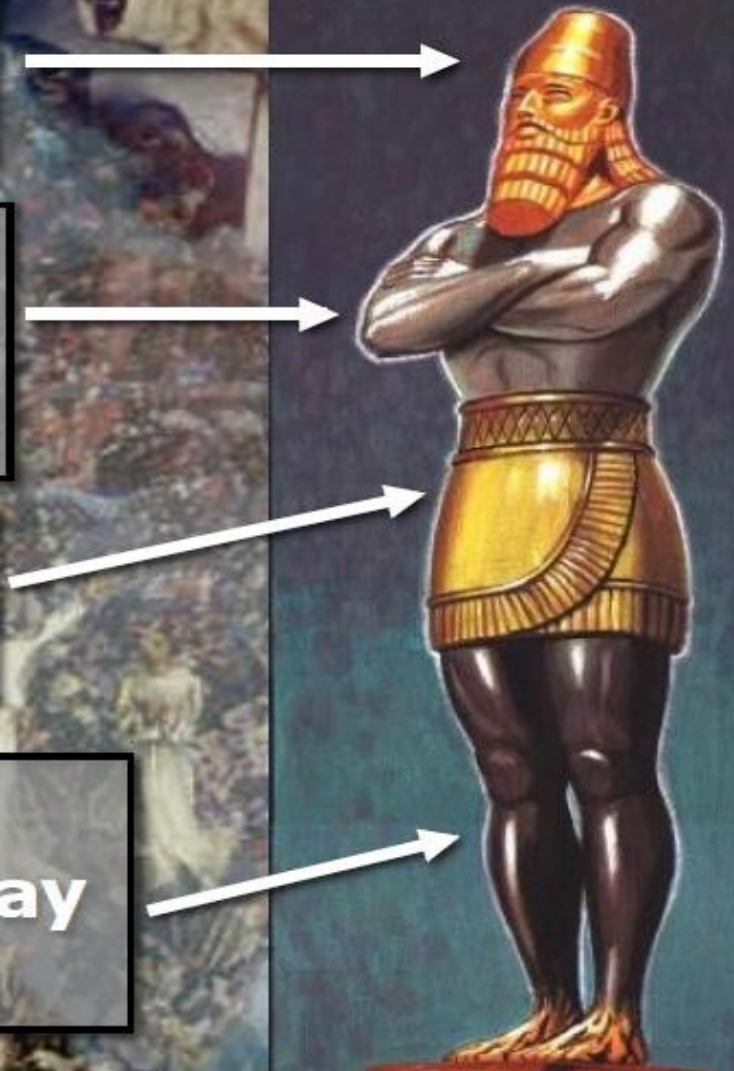
THE FOUR KINGDOMS OF DANIEL 2

**The head of fine Gold –
The Babylonian Empire**

**The breast and arms of
silver – Medo-Persian
Empire**

**The belly of brass – The
Grecian Empire**

**The legs of iron and feet
part of iron and part of clay
– The Roman Empire**



**Jesus said it was to be a spiritual kingdom.
John:18:36;**

Acts 2:1-5; The importance of Pentecost. Son of Man receives kingdom.

The ascension of Jesus seen from a heavenly view.

Acts 1:9; Eph 1:20; 2:34-36;

**The Lord declared to my Lord,
take Your seat at My right hand.**

**This everlasting kingdom is established
“in the days of these kings.” Dan 2:44;**

**“In the last days the mountain of the
house of the Lord will be established.”**

Isa 2:2-4; Mic 4:1-3; Jer 33:15; Hos 3:5; 1 Pet 1:20; Acts 2:16;

Everlasting kingdom, will never be destroyed.

Heb 12:28; Col 1:13; Rev 1:6;

Dominion (authority) over all peoples.

Matt 28:18; Eph 1:20-23;

**He said, "All authority in heaven and on earth
has been given to me.**

**Jesus in these last days beginning from Acts 2
is reigning as king over His kingdom.**

It is a two fold kingdom.

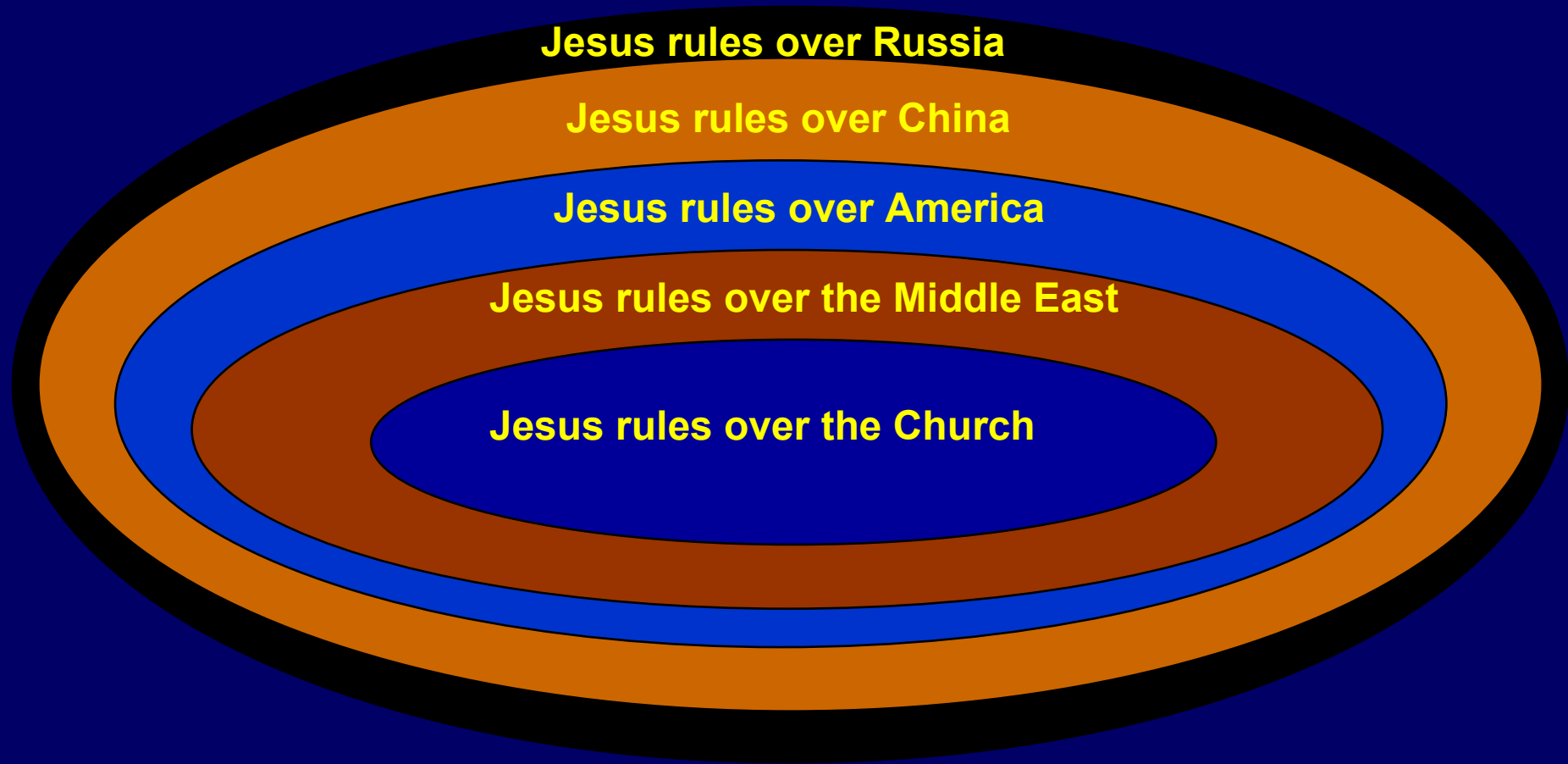
**Jesus is King over all the earth by right of creation
Jesus is king over His called out people
His family on earth.**

**JESUS the CHRIST is REIGNING over
His UNIVERSAL kingdom NOW. Matt 28:18-19;
“He’s got the whole world in His hands.”**



**JESUS the CHRIST is ALSO REIGNING over
His KINGDOM His BODY NOW. Acts 2:33; Col 1:18;**

**JESUS the CHRIST is REIGNING over
His UNIVERSAL kingdom NOW. Matt 28:18-19;
“He’s got the whole world in His hands.”**



**JESUS the CHRIST is ALSO REIGNING over His
KINGDOM His PEOPLE NOW. Acts 2:33; Col 1:13,18;**

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

**The Holy Spirit having been poured out,
(come into the world) on Pentecost
began His Present Ministry.**

The Apostles received the PROMISED BAPTISM in the Spirit.

'The Apostles whom He had chosen' were:-

'Ordered not leave Jerusalem'

To 'WAIT' for the promise 'you heard from Me'

**To 'receive power' when the Holy Spirit comes upon
you' Were 'baptized' 'EN'= 'in' the Holy Spirit.**

Acts 1 opens with them being told to wait for:-

“promise of Father you heard about from Me.”

Acts 2 records what happened.

One of the greatest days history of Mankind.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

So **the Apostles** waited! And **the Spirit came upon them** – they were **baptised** – not sprinkled upon, but **overwhelmed, immersed, plunged** in what the Bible calls the **Baptism in the Spirit**.

The Result? They began **speaking other languages**, no babbling, no incoherent noises. No gibberish!

But **languages “glossa”** as the Spirit gave them utterance. Greek word rendered **utterance** means a set of words complete in themselves.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

Tongues ('glossa'= languages)
demonstrated the Presence of the Holy Spirit.

The Gospel of Salvation
was offered for the first time to Jews.
The Kingdom was opened
by Peter's preaching.

The Church which Jesus promised to build
was set up. Matt 18:16-18;
The 'GIFT' of the Holy Spirit was GIVEN. Acts 2:38;

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

**The house of God is
the Called Out of the Living God. 1 Tim 3:15;**

**It was to be established with Jesus as head.
The Word was to go out from Jerusalem.
This is why the Apostles waited.**

**Luke 24:47; Repentance
and Forgiveness of sins
for all nations BEGINNING in Jerusalem.
So they were in the right PLACE,
at the right TIME.**

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

On 1st Pentecost after His resurrection

Jesus did what He promised to do:-

He established His Kingdom / His Called Out People.

Jesus did not FAIL.

The Body of Christ was not an after thought.

It was not and it has not been a failure.

It has not become extinct.

**It is still alive and active today because where ever
and whenever the simple message of salvation
by the grace of God in and through the Lord Jesus
Christ is preached, and people respond
to that message in faithful obedience, they are
added to / transferred into His body His Kingdom.**

God is still adding daily those who are being saved.

LIGHT.	DARKNESS.
Saved.	Lost.
Life.	Death.
Children of God.	Children of devil.
Kingdom of God.	Power/Satan.

Col 1:12-14; “giving thanks unto the Father, who made us meet to be partakers of the inheritance of the saints in light; who delivered us out of the power of darkness, and translated us into the kingdom of the Son of his love; in whom we have redemption, the forgiveness of our sins:”

It is **against this Historical backdrop**
of **Pentecost** taking place in Jerusalem.

That **Luke** begins to instruct his audience
concerning **the establishment, growth**
and spread of the Christian Body
throughout the Roman Empire.

JEWISH TIMELINE

PASSOVER UNLEAVENED BREAD		SABBATH DAY	FEAST OF FIRSTFRUITS		FEAST OF WEEKS (HEBREW) PENTECOST (GREEK)
	7 DAYS	SAT.	SUN.	50 DAYS (7 WEEKS + 1 DAY)	SUN.

CHRISTIAN TIMELINE

LAST SUPPER GETHSEMANE	CRUCIFIXION BURIAL	SABBATH	RESURRECTION	JESUS' APPEARANCES ASCENSION	APOSTLES WAIT IN JERUSALEM	PENTECOST HOLY SPIRIT DESCENDS
THURS.	FRI.	SAT.	SUN.	40 DAYS	10 DAYS	SUN.

CONTRAST!

Exodus Pentecost

3,000 Killed. Ex 32:28;

Birthday of Israel. Ex 19:5;

**Earthquake, Thunder
Smoke. Ex 19:16-18;**

Grumbling

N.T. Pentecost –Acts 2;

3,000 Saved Acts 2:41;

**Birthday of the
Lords's Body**

Rushing Wind Acts 2:2;

In one accord

Acts 2:1-5; The importance of Pentecost.

The apostles received the Holy Spirit on Pentecost

Acts 2:4; “And they were all filled with the Holy Spirit, and began to speak with other languages, as the Spirit gave them utterance.”

Now this means that when the HOLY SPIRIT came on the DAY OF PENTECOST, A.V. THE HOLY GHOST [GUEST] (SPIRIT) came.

When Pentecostal congregations hold their 'TARRYING! MEETINGS', or their PRAYER meetings.

In which they PLEAD FOR

THE DESCENT OF HOLY SPIRIT upon them.

They are pleading for someone to come, who came 2000 YEARS AGO, and has NEVER GONE AWAY!

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

Jews from all over the world would be gathered in Jerusalem and **God CHOSE this day** to speak about **the victory of His Son Jesus** Offering sinners **a new relationship through His blood** and **bringing the church into being.**

It was an appropriate time.

As it was **the day** when **the preaching of the gospel** reaped **a great harvest of souls** from among **the Jews** there that day.

Acts 2:1; “When Pentecost day had fully come, they had all met together.”

There are a number of things identified in the N.T. with the **Sunday or 1st day.**

**Mark 16:9; Christ's resurrection took place
On the first day of the week.**

**Christians gather together to worship God,
share in the Lords supper and give of their means.**

Acts 20:7; 1Cor 16:2;

In Latin in the first couple of centuries
the **Lord's day** was know
as the “**Die Panis**” “**Day of the bread.**”

**Rev 1:6-9; John received his vision of the revelation
on the 1st day of the week - the Lords Day.**

JESUS SPECIFIC PROMISE TO APOSTLES.

YOU SHALL BE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

WHO?



THE APOSTLES WHOM HE HAD CHOSEN!

JESUS' SPECIFIC PROMISE

THE WHO! OF John 14:26; 15:26; 16:13-15;



**TWELVE AT the
last supper. – 13:2;**

**Jesus washed THEIR
feet. – 13:4-17;**

**Jesus identifies His
betrayer. – 13:18-30;**

**Predicts Peter's denial.
– 13:36-38;**

**Final instructions
to the TWELVE
before His death.**

13:31-16:33:

JESUS' SPECIFIC PROMISE

THE WHO! OF John 14:26; 15:26; 16:13-15;

Matthew 26:20-22;

“When evening had come,
He sat down with the twelve.”

Mark 14:17-18; “In the evening
He came with the twelve.
Now as they sat and ate . .

Luke 22:14-15; “When the hour had
come, He sat down, and the twelve
apostles with Him. Then He said
to them, “With fervent desire
I have desired to eat this Passover
with you before I suffer.”

TWELVE AT the last
supper – 13:2;

Jesus washed THEIR
feet – 13:4-17;

Jesus identifies His
betrayal – 13:18-30;

Predicts Peter’s denial
– 13:36-38;

Final instructions
to the TWELVE
before His death–
13:31-16:33;

JESUS' SPECIFIC PROMISE

THE WHO! OF John 14:26; 15:26; 16:13-15;



John 14:26;

**But the Helper, the
Holy Spirit, whom
the Father will
send in My name,
He will **teach you**
all things,**

**and **bring to your
remembrance****

**all things that
I said to you.**

JESUS' SPECIFIC PROMISE

THE WHO! OF John 14:26; 15:26; 16:13-15;



John 15:26-27 (NKJV)

²⁶ "But when **the Helper** comes, **whom** I shall send to you from the Father, the Spirit of truth who proceeds from the Father, **He will testify of Me.** ²⁷ **And you also will bear witness, because you have been with Me**

JESUS' SPECIFIC PROMISE

THE WHO! OF John 14:26; 15:26; 16:13-15;

Luke 24:33-49 (NKJV) "Then He said to **them**, "Thus it is written, and thus it was necessary for the Christ to suffer and to rise from the dead the third day, ⁴⁷ and that repentance and remission of sins should be preached in His name to all nations, beginning at Jerusalem. ⁴⁸ **And you are witnesses of these things.** ⁴⁹ Behold, I ~~send the Promise of My Father upon you~~; but **tarry** in the city of **Jerusalem** until you are endued with power from on high."

John 15:26-27 (NKJV)

²⁶ "But when the Helper comes, **whom I shall send to you from the Father, the Spirit of truth who proceeds from the Father, He will testify of Me.** ²⁷ And you also will bear witness, because you have been with Me from the beginning.

JESUS' SPECIFIC PROMISE

THE WHO! OF John 14:26; 15:26; 16:13-15;

John 16:1-16 (NKJV)

... ⁷ Nevertheless I tell **you** the truth. It is to **your** advantage that I go away; for if I do not go away, **the Helper** will not come **to you**; but if I depart, I will send Him **to you**. ⁸ And when He has come, He will convict the world of sin, and of righteousness, and of judgment: ⁹ of sin, because they do not believe in Me; ¹⁰ of righteousness, because I go to My Father and **you** see Me no more; ¹¹ of judgment, because the ruler of this world is judged.

JESUS' SPECIFIC PROMISE

THE WHO! OF John 14:26; 15:26; 16:13-15;

John 16:1-16 (NKJV)

¹² I still have many things to say **to you**, but **you** cannot bear *them* now.

¹³ However, when **He, the Spirit of truth**, has come, He will **guide you** into all truth; for He will not speak on His own authority, but whatever He hears He will speak; and He will **tell you** things to come.

¹⁴ He will glorify Me, for He will take of what is Mine and **declare it to you**. ¹⁵ All things that the Father has are Mine. Therefore I said that **He will take of Mine and declare it to you**.

JESUS SPECIFIC PROMISE TO APOSTLES.



He appeared to them over a period of forty days
and **spoke about the kingdom of God.**
On one occasion, while He was eating with them,
He gave them this command:-

"Do not leave Jerusalem, but WAIT
for the gift my Father promised,
which you have heard me speak about.
For John baptized with water, but in a few days
you will be baptized with the Holy Spirit."

This is why they were baptized in the Holy Spirit:-



**“In my former book, Theophilus, I wrote about
all that Jesus began to do and to teach until the day
He was taken up to heaven, after giving instructions
through the Holy Spirit to the apostles He had chosen.”**

**“After His suffering, He showed Himself to THESE men
and gave many convincing PROOFS that He was alive.”**

JESUS SPECIFIC PROMISE TO APOSTLES.

You shall be Baptized with The Holy Spirit.

Acts 1:2-3; (NKJV)

“until the day in which He was taken up, after He **through the Holy Spirit** had **given COMMANDMENTS TO THE APOSTLES** whom He had **CHOSEN**, to **WHOM** He also presented Himself alive after His suffering **by many infallible proofs, being SEEN BY THEM** during forty days and speaking of the things pertaining to the kingdom of God. . .”



JESUS SPECIFIC PROMISE TO APOSTLES.

You shall be Baptized with The Holy Spirit.

who?

Luke 24:47-49; (NKJV)

47 and that repentance and remission of sins should be preached in His name to all nations, beginning at Jerusalem.

48 And you are witnesses of these things. 49 Behold, I send the Promise of My Father upon you; but tarry in the city of Jerusalem until you are endued with power from on high."

Acts 1:4-5; (NKJV)

4 And being assembled together with them, He commanded them not to depart from Jerusalem, **but to wait for the Promise of the Father,** "which," He said, "you have heard from Me; 5 for John truly baptized with water, but you shall be baptized with the Holy Spirit not many days from now."

JESUS SPECIFIC PROMISE TO APOSTLES.



“So when they met together, they asked Him,
"Lord, are you at this time going
to restore the kingdom to Israel?"

Acts 1:1-8;

He said to them: "It is not for you to know the times
or dates the Father has set by His own authority.

But you will receive power when the Holy Spirit comes on
you; and you will be my witnesses in Jerusalem, and in all
Judea and Samaria, and to the ends of the earth."

THE APOSTLES ARE TO BE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

Acts 1:15;. This prayer meeting went on for several days. During this time, on a day when about 120 people were present, **Peter** stood up and addressed them as follows:-

Acts 1:21-26; “So now we must choose someone else to take Judas' place and to join us as witnesses of Jesus' resurrection. Let us select someone who has been with us constantly from our first association with the Lord--from the time he was baptized by John until the day he was taken from us into heaven.” **The assembly** nominated two men: Joseph Justus (also called Barsabbas) and Matthias.

apostles

Then they all prayed for the right man to be chosen. “O Lord,” they said, “you know every heart; show us which of these men you have chosen as an apostle to replace Judas the traitor, who has gone on to his proper place.” Then they drew straws, and in this manner **Matthias** was chosen and became an apostle with the other eleven.”

The Holy Spirit was poured out (they were baptized in) upon the apostles on the first Pentecost Day after Jesus' resurrection.



Then they cast lots, and the lot fell to **Matthias;
so he was added to the eleven apostles.**

When the **day of Pentecost came, they were all together
in one place. Suddenly a sound like the blowing
of a violent wind came from heaven
and filled the whole house where they were sitting . . .**

THE 12 APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.
Many people teach that the 120
mentioned in Acts 1 received the
Baptism of the Holy Spirit in Acts 2.

**Yet a proper understanding of the context and
some common sense shows that this is not true.**

Why should the Holy Spirit spend 11 verses
describing someone taking Judas' place?
Then never mentioning Matthias again
in the rest of the New testament.

THE 12 APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

*It is obvious that the **Holy Spirit would not come** until the complete number of those **who were to be witnesses had been fulfilled.***

Why spend time narrowing down the selection to **two** who **had the qualifications** to be **witnesses** if **all 120** were to be baptised in the Holy Spirit.

The Spirit was to come with Power and one of those gifts of power promised was to bring to the witnesses remembrance all that Jesus had done and taught!

THE 12 APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

Only two qualified because the Holy Spirit could not bring to their remembrance all that Jesus had done and taught, if they had not been there!

Two Qualified to replace Judas and make up the 12 and of the two one, (Matthias) was chosen.

**Having chosen the 12 they were then
Ready to be witness.**

Ready to receive that

**Which Jesus had promised them,
The Baptism of the Holy Spirit with power.**

They the Apostles with one accord in one place.

No one except the apostles **were promised the baptism in the Holy Spirit.** (Acts 1:1-5;)

If we look carefully at the text we will see that the pronoun **“they”** in chapter 2:1; refers to the noun **“apostles”** in the last sentence of the first chapter.



It was **the apostles, who were all together** in one place **when the Holy Spirit came upon them.**

JESUS SPECIFIC PROMISE TO APOSTLES.

YOU SHALL BE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

WHO?




THE APOSTLES WHOM HE HAD CHOSEN!

JESUS PROMISE TO APOSTLES FULFILLED.

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

Acts 1:26-2:14 (NKJV)

26 And **they** cast their lots, and the lot fell on Matthias. And **he was numbered with the eleven apostles.** 1 When the Day of Pentecost had fully come, **they were all with one accord in one place.** 2 And suddenly there came a sound from heaven, as of a rushing mighty wind, and it filled the whole house where they were sitting. 3 Then there appeared to **them** divided tongues, as of fire, and **one sat upon each of them.** 4 And **they were all filled with the Holy Spirit** and began to speak with other tongues, as the Spirit gave them utterance.



JESUS PROMISE TO APOSTLES FULFILLED.



They saw what seemed to be tongues of fire that separated and came to **rest on each of them**.

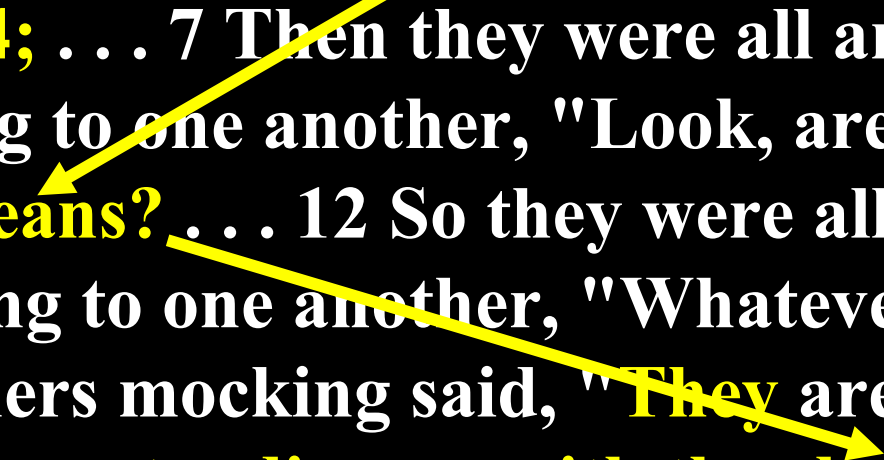
All of them were filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak in other languages as the Spirit enabled them. (Acts 1:25-2:4;)

JESUS PROMISE TO APOSTLES FULFILLED.

Acts 1:10; “And while **they** were staring as He went into heaven, behold, two men stood by **them** in white apparel; Act 1:11 who also said, Men, **Galileans!**

Why do **you** stand looking into heaven? This Jesus, who was received up from **you** into heaven will come back thus in the manner **you** saw Him going into heaven.”

Acts 1:26-2:14; . . . 7 Then they were all amazed and marvelled, saying to one another, "Look, are not **all these who speak Galileans?** . . . 12 So they were all amazed and perplexed, saying to one another, "Whatever could this mean?" 13 Others mocking said, "**They** are full of new wine." 14 But **Peter, standing up with the eleven**, raised his voice and said to them, "Men of Judea and all who dwell in Jerusalem, let this be known to you, and **heed my words.**



Peter standing with the eleven.

Strong's	Greek	English	Morphology
2476 [e]	Σταθεῖς Statheis	Having stood up	V-APP-NMS
1161 [e]	δὲ de	however	Conj
3588 [e]	ὁ ho	-	Art-NMS
4074 [e]	Πέτρος Petros	Peter	N-NMS
4862 [e]	σὺν syn	with	Prep
3588 [e]	τοῖς tois	the	Art-DMP
1733 [e]	ένδεκα hendeka	eleven,	Adj-DMP
1869 [e]	ἐπῆρεν epēren	he lifted up	V-AIA-3S
3588 [e]	τὴν tēn	the	Art-AFS
ΑΔΕΛΦΟΙ adelphoi brothers brethren !	φωνήν phōnēn	voice	N-AFS
	αὐτοῦ autou	of him	PPro-GM3S
	καὶ kai	and	Conj
	ἄπεφθέγξατο apephthenxato	spoke forth	V-AIM-3S
846 [e]	αὐτοῖς autois	to them:	PPro-DM3P

Peter standing with the eleven.

New International Version. Then Peter stood up **with the Eleven**, raised his voice and addressed the crowd: "Fellow Jews and all of you who live in Jerusalem, let me explain this to you; listen carefully to what I say.

New Living Translation. Then Peter stepped forward with **the eleven other apostles** and shouted to the crowd, "Listen carefully, all of you, fellow Jews and residents of Jerusalem! Make no mistake about this.

English Standard Version. But Peter, standing **with the eleven**, lifted up his voice and addressed them: "Men of Judea and all who dwell in Jerusalem, let this be known to you, and give ear to my words.

Berean Study Bible. Then Peter stood up **with the eleven**, lifted up his voice, and addressed the crowd: "Men of Judea and all who dwell in Jerusalem, let this be known to you, and listen carefully to my words.

Berean Literal Bible. But Peter, having stood up **with the eleven**, lifted up his voice and spoke forth to them: "Men of Judea and all those inhabiting Jerusalem, let this be known to you, and give heed to my words.

New American Standard Bible. But Peter, taking his stand **with the eleven**, raised his voice and declared to them: "Men of Judea and all you who live in Jerusalem, let this be known to you and give heed to my words.

King James Bible. But Peter, standing up **with the eleven**, lifted up his voice, and said unto them, Ye men of Judaea, and all ye that dwell at Jerusalem, be this known unto you, and hearken to my words:

Peter standing with the eleven.

Christian Standard Bible. Peter stood up **with the Eleven**, raised his voice, and proclaimed to them: "Fellow Jews and all you residents of Jerusalem, let me explain this to you and pay attention to my words.

Contemporary English Version. Peter stood with **the eleven apostles** and spoke in a loud and clear voice to the crowd: Friends and everyone else living in Jerusalem, listen carefully to what I have to say!

Good News Translation. Then Peter stood up with **the other eleven apostles** and in a loud voice began to speak to the crowd: "Fellow Jews and all of you who live in Jerusalem, listen to me and let me tell you what this means.

Holman Christian Standard Bible. But Peter stood up **with the Eleven**, raised his voice, and proclaimed to them: "Men of Judah and all you residents of Jerusalem, let me explain this to you and pay attention to my words.

International Standard Version. Then Peter stood up **among the eleven apostles** and raised his voice to address them: "Men of Judea and everyone living in Jerusalem! You must understand something, so pay close attention to my words.

NET Bible. But Peter stood up **with the eleven**, raised his voice, and addressed them: "You men of Judea and all you who live in Jerusalem, know this and listen carefully to what I say.

Aramaic Bible in Plain English. After this, Shimeon Kaypha arose **with the eleven Apostles** and he lifted up his voice and he said to them, "Men, Jews, and all who dwell in Jerusalem, let this be known to you and give attention to my words."

Peter standing with the eleven.

The 12 apostles are to be the twelve judges When they preach the message that will bind or loose sins.

The 12 are seen to be working in harmony sorting out problems in the early church in the book of Acts

As we see from Acts 6:2;

“So the Twelve called a meeting of all the believers. “We apostles should spend our time preaching and teaching the word of God, not administering a food program,” they said.”

Matt 19:28; “And Jesus replied,
“I assure you that when I, the Son of Man,
sit upon my glorious throne in the Kingdom,
you who have been my followers
will also sit on twelve thrones,
judging the twelve tribes of Israel.

The 12 Apostles with power to bind and loose. Why Twelve?

In the Bible, **twelve**, frequently suggested **completeness and perfection**. In the Old Testament, **twelve represented “all Israel”** (Genesis 49:28; Joshua 13-19;) The Book of Revelation provides **numerous references to twelve**.

12 tribes of Israel, which are sealed and protected.

(Rev 7:5-8; Rev 21:12;)

12 stars in the woman's (Israel) crown, symbolizing the **12 sons of Jacob**. (Rev 12:1; Genesis 37:9;)

12 gates of the great high wall of New Jerusalem. (Rev 12:12;)

12 angels guarding the heavenly gates (Rev 12:12;)

12 apostles of the Lamb, part of the called out, the body of Christ. (Rev 12:14;)

12 pearls or precious stones of different colours, adorning,

12 foundations (Rev 21:14; Rev 19-21;)

12 crops of fruit, continually producing wholesome and pleasant fruit. (Rev 22:2;)

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

Acts 1:24-2:1; “with the **eleven apostles**.
And when the day of Pentecost was fully come,
they were all with one accord in one place.”

2532 [e]	1722 [e]	3588 [e]	4845 [e]	3588 [e]	2250 [e]	3588 [e]	4005 [e]
Kai	en	tō	symplērousthai	tēn	hēmeran	tēs	Pentēkostēs
1 Καὶ	ἐν	τῷ	συμπληροῦσθαι	τὴν	ἡμέραν	τῆς	Πεντηκοστῆς ,
And	during	the	arriving of	the	day	-	of Pentecost
Conj	Prep	Art-DNS	V-PNM/P	Art-AFS	N-AFS	Art-GFS	N-GFS
1510 [e]	3956 [e]	3674 [e]	1909 [e]	3588 [e]	846 [e]		
ēsan	pantes	homou	epi	to	auto		
ἦσαν	πάντες	οἰοῦ	ἐπὶ	τὸ	αὐτό .		
they were	all	together	in	the	one [place]		
V-IIA-3P	Adj-NMP	Adv	Prep	Art-ANS	PPro-AN3S		

Some more modern translations want to imply that
the ‘**they**’ includes the **120 believers** mentioned in Acts 1;
But the overall context of chapter one and two is about
preparing the witnesses to receive the Spirit and guidance.

It was **the witnesses** (**the Apostles**
who were to receive the Spirit and Power.)

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

Acts 1:8; “But you shall **receive power** when the **Holy Spirit** has come upon you; and **you shall be witnesses to Me** in Jerusalem, and in all Judea and Samaria, and to the end of the earth.”

Acts 1:21-22; “So now we must **choose another man** to take **Judas's** place. It must be **someone who has been with us** all the time that we were **with the Lord Jesus**, from the time he was baptized by John until the day he was taken from us into heaven. **Whoever is chosen will join us as a witness of Jesus' resurrection.**”

Acts 1:26; “Then they cast lots, and in this way **Matthias was chosen** and **became an apostle** with the **other eleven.**”

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

Acts 1:24-2:1; “with the **eleven apostles**.
And when the day of Pentecost was fully come,
they were all with one accord in one place.”

Having the **right men** in the **right place**,
at the **right time**, the **Spirit came with power**
as **promised to the apostles**
to **enable them to be guided into all truth**
and **proclaim the gospel**
as they had **been commanded** by **Jesus**.

Matt 28:19-20; Mark 16:15-16; Luke 24:47;

JESUS PROMISE TO APOSTLES FULFILLED.

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

Acts 1:26-2:1; “Then they cast lots, and in this way Matthias was chosen and became an apostle with the other eleven apostles.

When the day of Pentecost was fully come, they were all with one accord in one place.”

“2 And suddenly there came a sound from heaven, as of a rushing mighty wind, and it filled the whole house where they were sitting.

3 Then there appeared to them divided tongues, as of fire, and one sat upon each of them.

4 And they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak with other languages as the Spirit gave them utterance.

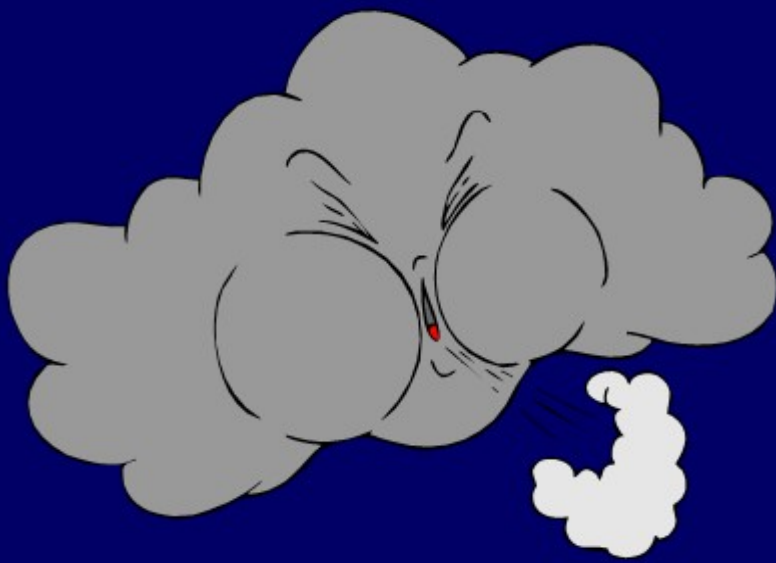
7 “Look, are not all these who speak Galileans?

14 But Peter, standing up with the eleven, raised his voice and said to them.”

2v2; THAT WHICH THEY HEARD!

**“A SOUND like the sound
of a mighty wind NOT a wind
but a sound like a mighty wind.”**





With the coming of the Holy Spirit
came a sound like the blowing of a mighty wind.
It was not actually a wind that made the sound.
It was what we would today call a sound effect.

It got the attention of the crowds.

They ran to the location
where **the sound** seemed to be coming from.
There they saw the twelve apostles, who had
been sitting and were now standing together.

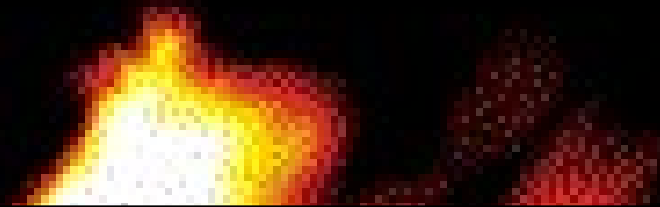
THAT WHICH THEY SAW!



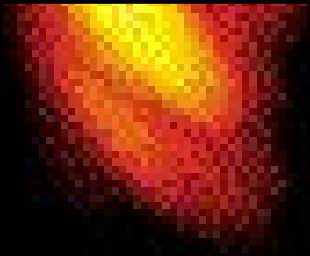
**The Sight Like Fire
NOT a FIRE but LIKE a fire.**

The Sight Like Fire

NOT a FIRE but LIKE a fire.



**What the crowd saw when they ran to the place
where the twelve apostles were seated
was something that looked like flames
coming from the top of the head, and possibly
the shoulders, of each of the twelve apostles.**



THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

It looked like glowing metal. Ezekiel 1:4-5;

It looked like a bear and another

It looked like a leopard. Daniel 7:5-6;

It looked like a sea of glass mixed with fire.

Revelation 15:1-2;

**“A sound like the blowing of a violent wind
and they saw what seemed to be tongues of
fire that separated and came to rest on
each of them,” Acts 2:2-4;**

**The coming of the Holy Spirit was effectively
confirmed by the witnesses to those who came
because of the sound like a rushing, mighty wind.**

Acts 2:2-3; The importance of Pentecost.

Fire was not a new event.

God had used a similar sign to get **Moses'** attention at Horeb, almost two thousand years before.

When the children of Israel were in the wilderness, they were led in their travels by **a cloud of smoke by day and a pillar of fire by night.**

When they were not travelling, this smoke and fire would position itself over the Tabernacle.

This was the place where God manifested His presence. It was the Tent of Meeting. It served as the dwelling place of God. The smoke and the fire were a sign that God was there.



Acts 2:2-3; The importance of Pentecost.

Now it is happening again.

But this time there is a difference.

This time the manifestation of the flaming presence of God is **not positioned over a tent.**

This time it is over **the APOSTLES. Why? Because **they ARE the new tabernacle and the temple of God.****

JESUS PROMISE TO APOSTLES FULFILLED.

God's presence has come
to dwell in His people.



“All” apostles had their spirits overwhelmed and controlled by the Holy Spirit. (2:4;)

The **“power” of the Spirit** took its effect on their minds.

The **“presence” of the Spirit** manifested itself in their words (**not own words**).

The **apostles** began to **speak** real, human languages they had never learned.

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

**2v4; When this happened
They the Apostles were FILLED
with MIRACULOUS POWER.**

**“They began to SPEAK in other LANGUAGES
as the Holy Spirit enabled them.”**

2:3-4; A MANIFESTATION OF THE SPIRIT.

AUDIBLE:- Sounded like a violent wind.

VISIBLE:- Looked like fire descended, divided, designated.

INTERNAL:- Inspiration and Courage.

EXTERNAL:- Speaking languages they had not learned.

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

2v4; This fulfilled what Jesus had promised.

JOHN 14:16-17;

“and I will ask the Father, and He will give you another Counsellor, who will never leave you.

He is the Holy Spirit, who leads into all truth.

The world at large cannot receive Him, because it isn't looking for Him and doesn't recognize Him.

But you do, because He lives with you now and later will be in you.”

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

**This fulfilled what Jesus had promised
Acts 1:2-4; Luke 24:49;
that the Apostles would receive
the Baptism of the Holy Spirit.**

**Acts 1:8; the Apostles would receive POWER
when the Holy Spirit came upon them
and THEY would be CHRIST'S WITNESSES.**

**2v4; This fulfilled what Jesus had promised.
Acts 2:7; Those that spoke were GALILLEANS.**

**In 1:11; the Apostles are described
as the MEN OF GALILEE.**

**Acts 2:14; Peter stood up with
the other Apostles and preached.**

**14. “Then Peter stepped forward
with the eleven apostles, and
shouted to the crowd, “Listen, all of you,
visitors and residents of Jerusalem alike!”**

**15. “Some of you are saying these men are
drunk! It isn't true! It's much too early for that!
People don't get drunk by 9 A.M.!”**

2v4; This fulfilled what Jesus had promised.

**Acts 2:32; “He was speaking of Jesus,
and we (Apostles) all are witnesses
that Jesus rose from the dead.”**

**Acts 2:37; “Those who HEARD asked Peter
and the other Apostles what they must do
about their sinful condition.”**

**Acts 2:38; “`You must repent,” Peter
answered, "and every one of you must be
baptised in the name of Jesus Christ for the
forgiveness of your sins, and you will receive
the gift of the Holy Spirit.”**

2v4; This fulfilled what Jesus had promised
Acts 2:42; Those who had responded
to the preaching (the first converts)
CONTINUED in the APOSTLES TEACHING.

Acts 2:41-43; “And those who believed Peter
were immersed, about 3,000 in all!”

42. “And they devoted themselves
to the apostles' teaching and fellowship,
to the breaking of bread and the prayers.
43. A deep sense of awe was on them all,
and the apostles did many miracles.”

**THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.
2v4; This fulfilled what Jesus had promised
Acts 2:43; “And fear came upon every soul:
and Many wonders and signs
were done through the Apostles.”**

**Acts 3:6-7; “But Peter said, ``We don't have any money for you!
But I'll give you something else! I command you in the name of Jesus
Christ of Nazareth, walk!’’ Then Peter took the lame man by
the hand and pulled him to his feet. And as he did, the
man's feet and ankle-bones were healed and strengthened
so that he came up with a leap, stood there a moment and
began walking! Then, walking, leaping, and praising God,
he went into the Temple with them.”**

**The lame man was healed miraculously
by the APOSTLE Peter.**

THE APOSTLES USE THE POWER / GIFTS.

In **Acts 3:12**; “And when **Peter** saw it, he answered unto the people, men of Israel, why marvel at this man? or why fasten your eyes on us, **as though by our own power or godliness we had made him to walk?**” Peter an **Apostle** doing a miracle.

Acts 4:8-9; “Then **Peter, filled with the Holy Spirit**, said to them, Honourable leaders and elders of our nation, if you mean the **good deed done to the cripple, and how he was healed.**”

Acts 4:33; “The **Apostles** gave **WITNESS** to resurrection of Jesus with **GREAT POWER.**”

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

**Acts 5:12; “And by the HANDS OF THE APOSTLES
were many signs and wonders wrought
among the people; and they were
all with one accord in Solomon's porch.”**

THE APOSTLES PASS ON THE POWER / GIFTS.

Acts 8:5-6; Philip was able to do Miracles

“And Philip went down to the city of Samaria, and proclaimed unto them the Christ. And the multitudes gave heed with one accord unto the things that were spoken by Philip, when they heard, and saw the signs which he did.”

Philip was able to confirm the message that he preached with some miraculous signs.

How did HE get the ability to do miracles?

The Apostles had laid hands on him earlier. Acts 6:5-6;

- “5. This idea pleased the whole group, and they chose the following: Stephen (a man full of faith and the Holy Spirit), Philip, Procorus, Nicanor, Timon, Parmenas, and Nicolas of Antioch (a Gentile convert to the Jewish faith, who had now become a Christian).**
- 6. These seven were presented to the apostles, who prayed for them as they laid their hands on them.”**

THE APOSTLES USE THE POWER / GIFTS.

Still only the Apostles Acts 5:32;

**“We are witnesses of these things
and so is the Holy Spirit, who is given by God
to those who OBEY him.”**

**The Apostles were witnesses and
the Holy Spirit was a witness by confirming
the Apostles teaching by signs and miracles.**

**Acts 5:32; “To those who OBEY Him” refers back to
Acts 5:29; “But PETER and THE APOSTLES replied,
We must OBEY God rather than human authority.”**

**The APOSTLES were OBEDIENT
by preaching Gods message
as they had been CHOSEN & COMMANDED and
The Holy Spirit CONFIRMED the APOSTLES MESSAGE.**

THE APOSTLES PASS ON THE POWER / GIFTS.

Act 8:13-19; “And **Simon himself also believed and being immersed, persevering with Philip and viewing signs and great miracles that was happening, he was astonished.** Now when the apostles who were in Jerusalem heard that Samaria had accepted the word of God, **they sent Peter and John** to them; who, when they had come down, prayed concerning them, **so that they might receive the Holy Spirit.**

“for as yet it was fallen upon none of them, but they were only **immersed into the name of Jesus the Christ. Then they laid their hands upon them and they received the Holy Spirit.**

But when Simon SAW that through the laying on of the apostles' hands the Holy Spirit was given,”

“he offered them monies, saying, **Also give me this AUTHORITY, in order that I MAY LAY MY HANDS on whomever and, he may receive the Holy Spirit.”**

Baptism in the name of Jesus. Acts 8:16;

14 Now when the apostles who were at Jerusalem heard that Samaria had received the word of God, **they sent Peter and John to them,** 15 who, when they had come down, prayed for them **that they might receive the Holy Spirit.** 16 For as yet He had fallen upon none of them. They had **only been baptized in the name of the Lord Jesus.** 17 Then **they laid hands** on them, and **they received the Holy Spirit.**

Baptism in the name of Jesus. Acts 8:16;

BAPTISM “IN THE NAME OF THE LORD JESUS” IS WATER BAPTISM. . .

“⁴⁷ Can anyone forbid water, that these should not be baptized. . .⁴⁸ And he commanded them to be baptized in the name of the Lord.” (ACTS 10:47-48;)

the Holy Spirit. 16 For as yet He had fallen upon none of them. They had **only been**

baptized in the name of the Lord Jesus.

17 Then they laid hands on them, and they received the Holy Spirit.

SIMON WANTS TO BUY THE POWER / GIFTS.

Did these people **receive the BAPTISM** of the Holy Spirit?

Did these people **receive the INDWELLING** of the Holy Spirit?
or did they **receive A GIFT OF POWER** from the Holy Spirit?

When Simon saw WHAT? Spirit descend like a dove? Or miraculous things being done?

Acts 8:13; “Simon himself also believed and being immersed, persevering with Philip and SAW signs and great miracles that was happening, he was ASTONISHED.

Acts 8:19; “he offered them monies, saying, GIVE ME THIS AUTHORITY, in order that I MAY LAY MY HANDS on whomever and, he may receive the Holy Spirit.”

SIMON WANTS TO BUY THE POWER / GIFTS.

**Simon had earned his living
by being a magician by doing tricks.**

Act 8:9; “but there was a certain man, Simon by name, who was formerly in the city **practicing-magic and astonishing the people of Samaria,** saying that **he himself was someone great.”**

Philip comes to the city and does **REAL MIRACLES** and shows what **REAL GREATNESS IS.**
(the **gifts of power** from the Holy Spirit.)
Simon cannot match Philips power.

The people turn from Simon to Philip.

SIMON WANTS TO BUY THE POWER / GIFTS.

The **Apostles Peter and John** come down and **Lay Hands on people** that they may **receive gifts to confirm the message** have the ability to teach others and confirm their teaching.

Simon **SAW** the **gifts of Power** were able to be passed on by **the laying on of hands** and sees **the respect** that the **Apostles and Philip are treated with** and thinks if I had the ability to pass on these gifts then people would **again respect me and I could make my living at it.**

Act 8:20-21; “But Peter said to him, May your silver together with you be *sent* into destruction!

Because you have thought to procure the gift of God with money.

You have neither part nor portion in this word, **your heart is not right with God.”**

ALL FLESH BEGINS TO RECEIVE THE POWER / GIFTS.

By the time of Acts 8, "ALL FLESH"

All types of people began to receive the gifts.

"All flesh", that is, all classes or groups of believers, were beginning to be given the miraculous gifts of the Holy Spirit made available in Acts 2.

The "living water" of John 7:38; is a reference to the Holy Spirit coming on Pentecost to indwell those who have entered into a new covenant relationship and give the apostles gifts and the ability to pass on miraculous gifts through the laying on of the apostles' hands.

7 IRREFUTABLE FACTS FROM THE CASE OF THE SAMARITANS.

**SAMARIA WAS RECEPTIVE TO PHILIP'S PREACHING 8:6,14;
PHILIP COULD WORK MIRACLES. 8:6-7;**

**PHILIP COULD NOT IMPART
THE ABILITY TO WORK MIRACLES
PHILIP COULD NOT BAPTIZE WITH THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

**THE APOSTLES COULD NOT BAPTIZE WITH
THE HOLY SPIRIT – ONLY LAY ON HANDS 8:15;
THE SAMARITANS WERE ONLY BAPTIZED IN WATER. .
NEVER WITH THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

**THE APOSTLES LAID HANDS UPON SOME AND
THEY RECEIVED THE ABILITY OF GIFTS.**

PRINCIPLE OF CONTEXT MEANING OF HOLY SPIRIT.

One of the important principles that could save a lot of confusion, is to understand that when **Holy Spirit** is mentioned **it does not always refer** to the **Holy Spirit** sometimes it refers to a **miraculous Gift**.

This is called **metonymy**, it is the same as asking someone to “**boil a kettle.**” You do **not boil the kettle** you **boil the water in the kettle**.

The **context** determines the use and **understanding** of the word.

PRINCIPLE OF CONTEXT:- MEANING OF HOLY SPIRIT.
Acts 2:4; “They all were filled with the Holy Spirit and began speaking in other languages, as the Holy Spirit gave them this ability.”

BOTH HOLY SPIRIT AND MIRACULOUS GIFTS.

Acts 2:38-39; “Peter replied, “Each of you must turn from your sins and turn to God, and be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ for the forgiveness of your sins. Then you will receive the gift of the Holy Spirit. This promise is to you and to your children, and even to the Gentiles -all who have been called by the Lord our God.”

THE INDWELLING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.

PRINCIPLE OF CONTEXT:- MEANING OF HOLY SPIRIT.

Acts 8:15-16. “As soon as they arrived, they prayed for these new Christians to receive the Holy Spirit. **The Holy Spirit had not yet come upon any of them**, for they had only been baptized in the name of the Lord Jesus.”

THEY HAD RECEIVED THE INDWELLING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT AT THEIR BAPTISM BUT HAD NOT RECEIVED A MIRACULOUS GIFT.

Acts 8:17-18; “Then Peter and John laid their hands upon these believers, and they **received the Holy Spirit.**”
18. When Simon saw that the Holy Spirit was given when the apostles placed their hands upon people's heads, he offered money to **buy this power.”**

THE TERM RECEIVED THE HOLY SPIRIT IS IDENTIFIED WITH “BUY THIS POWER” THEREFORE A MIRACULOUS GIFT.

THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.

When we consider the context of all these passages, they seem to overwhelmingly indicate that in Acts 2:1-4; it was the APOSTLES who were baptised IN / WITH the HOLY SPIRIT.

**It was promised to a few men
THE APOSTLES,
not to all men for all time.**

**THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.
2:1; WAS IT ONLY THE TWELVE?**

The Promise is for the Twelve.
(Matthew 26:20; Mark 14:17; Luke 22:14;)

The Commission was to the Twelve.
(Matthew 28:16-20;)

The Orders were for the Twelve.
(Acts 1:2;)

The Men speaking are Galileans.
(Acts 2:7;)

The Men Standing are the Twelve.
(Acts 2:14;)

**THE APOSTLES ARE BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.
2:1; WAS IT ONLY THE TWELVE?**

**The Wonders and Signs are by the Twelve.
(Acts 2:43, 4:33; 5:12;)**

**The Persecution belongs to the Twelve.
(Acts 5:18, 29, 40;)**

**The laying on of hands belongs to the Twelve.
(Acts 6:6;)**

**The Holy Spirit being POURED out
on the Apostles - called the
“BAPTISM IN / OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.”**



The Holy Spirit being POURED out on the Apostles - called the “BAPTISM IN /OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.”

**Jesus had to go before the Spirit
could come into the world in this special way.
Imagine an empty swimming pool with 12 men
standing in the deep end and suddenly a
cascade of water, like a waterfall pours into the pool
and the apostles are standing under the cascade.**



From that time on the HOLY SPIRIT like a river of water has been made available to every Christian.



From that time on the HOLY SPIRIT like a river of water has been made available to every Christian.



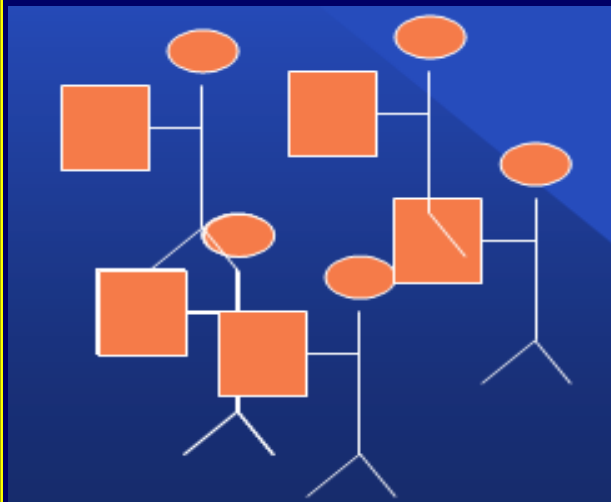
When we are obedient to Christ it is like jumping in the swimming pool to receive the GIFT of the HOLY SPIRIT who had already been poured out on the Apostles.

The Holy Spirit does NOT need to be POURED OUT again and again.

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**The Holy Spirit POURS out of the Lorry
and the Apostles take it to the salvation shop
to make it available to others.**



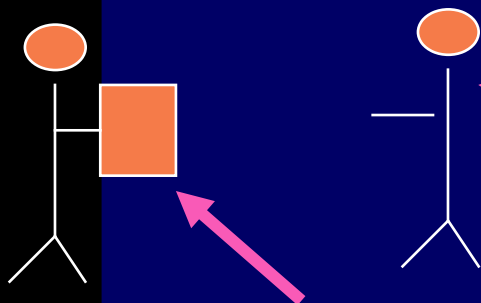
**Please REMEMBER the HOLY SPIRIT
is a PERSON NOT a THING.**

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From that time till now people can listen to the Apostles teaching about Gods Grace and the blood shed by Christ to give everyone the opportunity of Salvation.

In faithful repentant response to what is taught they can be buried with Christ in Baptism to receive forgiveness
Through the blood of Christ and the Holy Spirit will come and dwell in them as Peter said in Acts 2:38;



Sinner who repents

Apostles teaching, Indwelling H. S.

**BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT
AND THE OUT POURING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

**We can easily see from Acts chapters one and two
that the baptizing with the Spirit and
the out-pouring of the Spirit are
just different ways to refer to the same event.
Notice the following syllogisms.**

**The apostles were to receive from the Father the
"baptizing in the Spirit" (Acts 1:4-5;)**

**The apostles received upon awaiting from the Father
the "outpouring of the Spirit" (Acts 2:16ff).**

**THEREFORE, THE "BAPTIZING IN THE SPIRIT"
WAS THE "OUTPOURING OF THE SPIRIT."**

**BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT
AND THE OUT POURING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

The promise of the Father was the "baptizing with the Spirit."
(Acts 1:4-5;).

The promise of the Father was "poured forth by Jesus."
(Acts 2:33;).

**THEREFORE THE "BAPTIZING WITH THE SPIRIT"
WAS POURED FOURTH.**

**NOTE: This does not make pouring and baptism
synonymous words.**

**POURING IS THE EVENT
FROM JESUS' VIEWPOINT.**

**BAPTIZING IS THE EVENT FROM
THE RECIPIENT'S VIEWPOINT.**

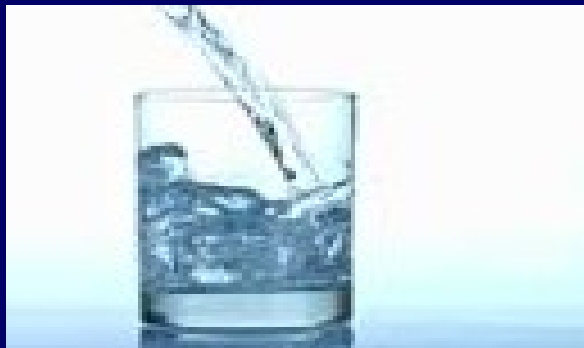
**BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT
AND THE OUT POURING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

**A coin placed in a glass is immersed
AFTER WATER IS POURED UPON IT.**

**The pouring is not the immersion.
It is the water leaving the source.**

**The immersion is not the pouring.
It is the result, the covering of the coin.**

SO IT IS HERE IN ACTS 2:1-4;



**BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT
AND THE OUT POURING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

John said, "He will **baptize you** in the Holy Spirit.
(Matt 3:7-12;). Jesus, however,
poured the Holy Spirit upon them.
(Acts 2:33).

Therefore, in Acts 2:1-4;
Jesus **baptized** the Apostles
when He **poured** the Spirit upon them.
(The baptizing and the outpouring
refer to the same event.)

We can now see from the context that the
"baptizing" or "outpouring" on the apostles
was a one-time, never-to-be-repeated act.

BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT AND THE OUT POURING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.

First of all, the word translated "pour forth" means "to pour out, to shed as blood, to gush out, to spill, to rush headlong into anything, be abandoned to.

" It is used in every case in the New Testament to mean pour forth all of whatever is being poured out.

For some examples see the following from W. E. Vine's Expository Dictionary of New Testament Words, p196

To pour out is used of (a) Christ's act as to the changers' money, John 2:15; (b) of the Holy Spirit, Acts 2:17, 18, 33; Titus 3:6; (c) of the emptying of the contents of the bowls (A.V. vials) of divine wrath, Revelation 16:1 -4, 8, 10, 12, 17; (d) of the shedding of the blood of the saints by the foes of God. Revelation 16:6;

**BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT
AND THE OUT POURING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

**In all of these referred to by Vine,
an unlimited outpouring of all of the contents
is in view.**

**So in Acts 2 the word used indicates that
all of the Spirit had been poured out as a one time
act ultimately to impact all men. (Christians) (2:17;).**

**The tense of the verb "pour out or forth" indicates
that it was to be a one-time-time operation.**

**In Acts 2:17; when Peter quotes Joel's prediction
future tense is used.**

**Notice that Peter says what was promised has occurred:
"This is that" In verse 33 Peter says, "He (Jesus) hath poured
forth." Here Peter used the Aorist tense, which
expresses action as a point completed in the past.**

BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT AND THE OUT POURING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.

So **Jesus**, according to Peter, **had at one time in the past poured out the Spirit**. Then in **Acts 10:45**;
at the house of Cornelius, the writer, Luke records the attitude of the Jewish Christians who had come with Peter:-

“And they of the circumcision that believed were amazed, as many as came with Peter, because that on the Gentile; poured out the gift of the Holy Spirit.”

**The words "was poured out"
express the perfect tense in the original language.
(The Analytical Greek Lexicon, Page 124.)**

The **perfect tense** indicates an action completed in the past but **resulting in a continuing and perfect state of being**.

The emphasis is on the completed state of being.

(Essentials of New Testament Greek, Ray Summers, Page 103.)

So the **Holy Spirit** had in the past been **poured out for the Gentiles also** (Acts 2:17, 39;) and **the indwelling of Holy Spirit** was still present and available for them upon obedience. (Acts 5:32, Galatians 4:6;)

Because the Holy Spirit had been poured out, The Spirit was able to give gifts to confirm the message.

This was **proved by the tongues occurring** (Acts 10:46, 1 Corinthians 14:22). Notice, (1) **Joel spoke of it as future, but Peter says it happened on Pentecost.** (Acts 2:17;)

- (2) **Peter spoke of it as a completed act in one point of time the past.** (Acts 2:33);
- (3) **Luke spoke of it as a completed act in the past but resulting in a continuing state of being.** (Acts 10:45).

BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT AND THE OUT POURING OF THE HOLY SPIRIT.

Really, in the sermon on Pentecost, **Peter stressed all three of these points concluding that the Spirit was henceforth available for all whom God called. (Acts 2:38-39)**

From the preceding arguments from plain scripture we can draw only one conclusion:

The event we call the "baptism of the Spirit" took place in Jerusalem. It happened once for all time.

In 1 Timothy 2:6; we read that **"Christ died a ransom for all."**

In like manner, in Hebrew: we find it was the Father's will that Christ die for all men. **Christ did not die for an elect few but for every man who will ever live. However, only those who obey Him will benefit from this one death.**

**CONTRAST BEING FILLED WITH
AND BEING BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

IS Baptism of / in the Holy Spirit?

The SAME AS

being FILLED (epiEsthEsan) with the SPIRIT?

**Acts 3:10; “and they took knowledge of him, that it was
he that sat for alms at the Beautiful Gate of the temple;
and the people were FILLED WITH WONDER AND
AMAZEMENT at that which had happened unto him.”**

**Acts 4:8; “Then Peter, FILLED with the Holy Spirit,
said unto them, you rulers of the people, and elders.”**

**Peter FILLED (epiEsthEsan) with the Spirit
PREACHED the WORD.**

**CONTRAST BEING FILLED WITH
AND BEING BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

**Acts 4:31; “And when they had prayed, the place
was shaken where they were gathered together;
and they were all FILLED with the Holy Spirit,
and they spoke the word of God with boldness.”**

**FILLED (epiEsthEsan) with the Holy Spirit
PREACHED the WORD.**

**Acts 5:17; “But the high priest rose up, and
all they that were with him (which is the sect of the
Sadducees), and they were FILLED with jealousy.”**

**High priest and the Saduccees
were FILLED with
JEALOUSY or INDIGNATION.**

**CONTRAST BEING FILLED WITH
AND BEING BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

Acts 9:17; “So Ananias went and found Saul. He laid his hands on him and said, “Brother Saul, the Lord Jesus, who appeared to you on the road, has sent me **so that you may get your sight back and be filled with the Holy Spirit.**”

**Paul was to be FILLED (epiEsthEsan)
with the INDWELLING
Holy Spirit at His Baptism.**

Acts 22:15-16; “You are to take His message everywhere, telling the whole world what you have seen and heard. And now, why delay? **Get up and be immersed, to have your sins washed away, calling on the name of the Lord.**”

Acts 13:8-12; “But Elymas, the sorcerer (as his name means in Greek), interfered and **urged the governor to pay no attention to what Saul and Barnabas said.** He was trying to turn the governor away from the Christian faith. Then **Saul, also known as Paul, filled with the Holy Spirit,** looked the sorcerer in the eye and said,”

“You son of the Devil, full of every sort of trickery and villainy, enemy of all that is good, will you never stop perverting the true ways of the Lord? And now the Lord has laid his hand of punishment upon you, and **you will be stricken awhile with blindness.**” Instantly mist and darkness fell upon him.”

Paul FILLED (ep|EsthEsan) with
the Holy Spirit
speaking to the Proconsol.

**CONTRAST BEING FILLED WITH
AND BEING BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

Acts 13:45; “But when the Jews saw the multitudes, they were **filled with jealousy**, and contradicted the things which were spoken by Paul, blasphemed.”

Jews seeing the Multitudes were **FILLED**
(epIEsthEsan) **with "ENVY or JEALOUSY."**

Eph 5:18-19; “ Don't get drunk with wine; this leads to wildness. No, **be filled with the Spirit**. Use psalms, songs of praise, and spiritual songs to talk to one another. Strum your heart and sing to the Lord;”

Christians be FILLED (plErousthe) with the Spirit
singing inside (making melody in their heart)
singing to teach and encourage each other.

**CONTRAST BEING FILLED WITH
AND BEING BAPTIZED IN THE HOLY SPIRIT.**

**WE can understand the kind of being filled
described if we were to see
an old lady being beaten up,
We are FILLED with anger and indignation.**

**Being FILLED with the SPIRIT.
Can be expressed and understood
in many different ways.**

**WE ought not to AUTOMATICALLY think of it
as being FILLED in some MIRACULOUS WAY.
We should ALWAYS examine the CONTEXT.**

The importance of Acts 2

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The importance of Acts 2

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The importance of Acts 2

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Acts 2:4-13; HOLY SPIRIT IMPACT?

Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

“The Apostles were filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak in other languages, as the Spirit gave them ability.”

After a time, the loud sound subsides, the flame-like sign continues, then the apostles begin to speak to the crowd in many languages.

Translators seldom translate the word consistently in similar contexts because they want to keep the mysterious concept of **“tongues”** no one can understand.

In order to allow those who practice **speaking in gibberish** and **calling it speaking in tongues** today can argue the scripturalness of their practice.



Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

Speaking in **tongues** or speaking a **tongue**
ALWAYS means speaking a real human language
as some group of people somewhere on earth
commonly speak to each other.

The miracle is that the inspired **speaker**
has never learned the language in a normal way,
by growing up with the language or learning
to speak it through the study of the language.

Acts 2:4; “They were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak different languages as the Spirit gave them power to express.”

There seems to be a lot of confusion about these **TONGUES** in this passage
OTHER
means something of a different kind.

1. Heavenly languages.
2. Ecstatic utterances that did not constitute a language.
3. Sophisticated speech that could be understood only by the most learned.
4. Or human languages that might or might not be understood by the one who spoke them.

Some definitions of the word **Tongues** used here:-

Acts 2:4; “They were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak different languages as the Spirit gave them power to express.”

VINE’S Dictionary:-

The supernatural gift of speaking in another language without its having been learned.

THAYERS Greek English Lexicon:-

The tongue a language used by a particular people in distinction from that of other nations
i.e. in foreign tongues.

THAYER continues:-

Acts 2:4, 6-11; to speak with new tongues which the speaker had not learned previously Mark 16:17;

Acts 2:4; “They were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak different languages as the Spirit gave them power to express.”

So to speak **in other tongues**
is to speak **in foreign languages**
which they had not learned before.

ALSO THE CONTEXT
shows that v8 the crowd heard
each **in his OWN language**
we will look at this more closely.

TONGUES Acts 2:4;

And they were all filled with the Holy Spirit
and began to speak with other tongues,
as the Spirit gave them utterance.

2:4	και	επλησθησαν	παντες	πνευματος	αγιου	και	ηρξαντο	λαλειν	ετεραις	γλωσσαις
	kai	eplEsthEsan	pantes	pneumatos	hagiou	kai	Erxanto	lalein	heterais	glOssais
	AND	THEY-ARE-FILLED	ALL	OF-spirit	HOLY	AND	THEY-begin~	TO-BE-TALKING	to-DIFFERENT	TONGUES
	and	they-are-filled	all	of-spirit	holy	and	they-begin	to-be-speaking	to-different	languages

καθως	το	πνευμα	εδιδου	αποφθεγγεσθαι	αυτοις
kathOs	to	pneuma	edidou	apophtheggesthai	autois
accORDING-AS	THE	spirit	-GAVE	TO-BE-FROM-UTTERING~	to-them
according-as	the	spirit	gave	to-be-declaming	to-them

This is from the GREEK GLOSSA.

The ability to speak in Another language
without learning it!

Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

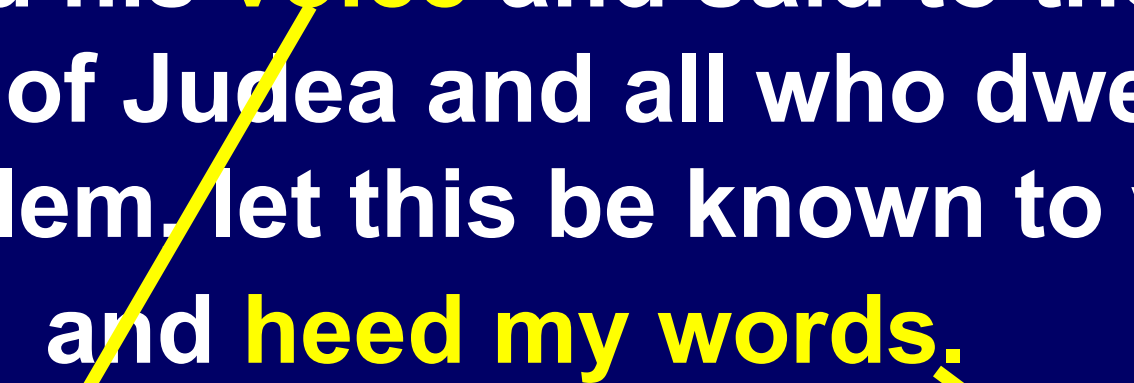
One of the purposes for speaking in tongues at the beginning of the church was to convince the unbelievers.

“Therefore tongues are for a sign, not to those who believe but to unbelievers; but prophesying is not for unbelievers but for those who believe.” 1 Corinthians 14:22;

Keep in mind that in the Pentecost, there were many unbelieving Jews present.

Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

**But Peter, standing up with the eleven,
raised his **voice** and said to them,
“Men of Judea and all who dwell in
Jerusalem, let this be known to you,
and **heed my words**.”**



**Peter is **speaking
in tongues** at
this very moment!
**How do we
know that?****

He says **HEED MY WORDS!
People were **understanding!**
A language is something
that people have the ability
to understand. **They did!****

Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

Tongue speaking involves a foreign Language.



Arabic



Hebrew



Croatian



Swedish



Greek



Czech



Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

Many Jews would have been tri-lingual.

Hebrew was their native language and the language of both the synagogue and the Temple..

Aramaic was the trade language of that part of the world.

Greek had become the common language of all men in the known world since the days of Alexander the Great.

Now something spectacular began to happen to the apostles. They began to speak in all sorts of other languages. These were languages with which they were not familiar.

Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

The many **different languages** given by God had first taken place at the **Tower of Babel**.

It had been the result of sin and judgment.

It was a curse. Now something has taken place that overturns sin and judgment.

The **curse of languages** is reversed by **the gift of languages**. Where there was confusion of languages, now there will be order.

And where men have lived in darkness, they shall see the light of the gospel.

The gift pointed to the presence of the Holy Spirit come into the world.

Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

Exegesis of Acts 2:1-11.

The tongues spoken by the twelve apostles (Acts 2:1,4, 7, 14 and Acts 1:2-5) were given to them, and were spoken through them by the Holy Spirit.

They were languages which were given to the speakers, (not something they had learned before, 2:4;), and they were understood by the hearers.

They were recognised by the people from various parts of the world as being the "tongues" that were spoken in their native countries. 2:6-11;

Acts 2:5-8; Speaking in a language gift.

“And when this sound occurred, the multitude came together, and were confused, because everyone heard them **speak in his own language. Then they were all amazed and marvelled, saying to one another, “Look, are not all these who speak Galileans? “And how is it that **we hear**, each in our own language in which we were born?”**



Glossa.



They Understood!

Acts 2:5-8; Speaking in a language gift.

The purpose:- To prove that what was happening
was from God, and not from men,
and certainly not from wine
(which does make men babble in coherently sometimes.)
(2:12; 16-21;)

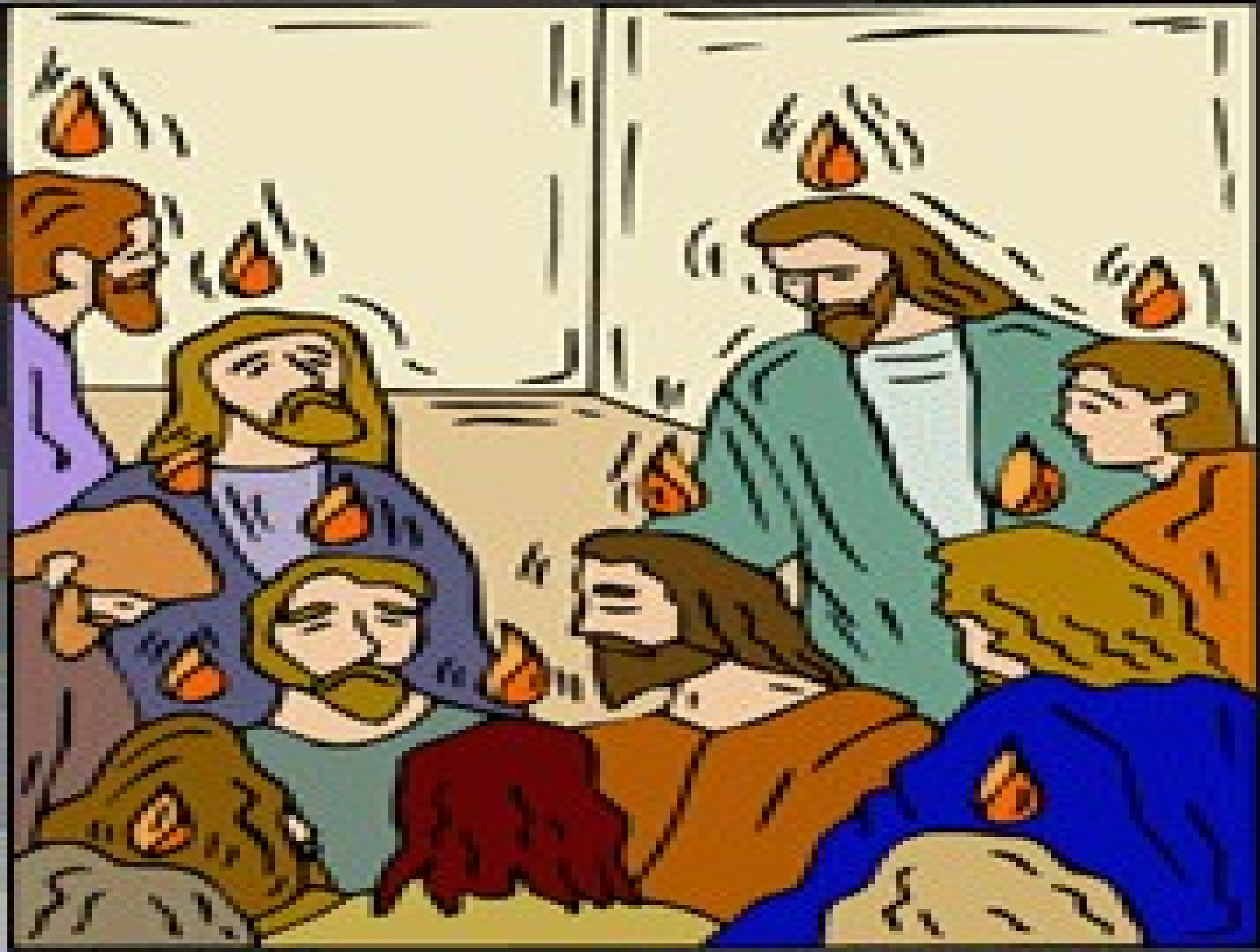
**The purpose was not
to glorify or exalt the apostles.**

**It was not to make them look important.
(Look at me look at how God has blessed Me)**

Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

Tongue-speaking was a sign for the unbeliever (v. 22). Unless some in the audience could determine that the tongues were God-given languages, the sounds that were being made could not be a sign.

Peter said that what **the Jews heard** (the apostles speaking in the languages of the many nations present on the Day of Pentecost and the sound like a mighty wind) **was evidence that Jesus was enthroned at God's right hand.** (Acts 2:4–11, 33;)



Acts 2:4-8; Speaking in a language gift.

“Now there were staying in Jerusalem God-fearing Jews from every nation under heaven.

*6 When they heard this sound, a crowd came together in bewilderment, because each one heard them speaking in his own **language.**”*

The word is **printed in italics** in **KJV**. The presence of this word leads many to assume that the tongues spoken of in this chapter were **unknown and unknowable** - not languages of humans at all.

The **New English Bible** uses
“the language of ecstasy” “ecstatic utterance”
and “ecstatic tongues” to translate
the single word **GLOSSA (tongue.)**

Acts 2:5-8; Speaking in a language gift.

By doing this, the version presents an idea which is completely foreign to the context, and contradicts Paul's intention in the passage.

If *ecstasy* means "out of control" and "not able to restrain oneself", or "having one's mind and faculties taken away" then *what good is it?* What worthwhile thing can it accomplish?

Acts 2:5-8; Speaking in a language gift.

It certainly **does not make sense** to think that God would take a man who is able to speak a language with intelligence and then operate upon him in such a way as to **make him incoherent and incapable of intelligent speech.**

An incoherent babbler of nonsense could **never "convince the unbeliever that "God is not a God of confusion."**

1 Cor 14:33;

Acts 2:6-8; Crowd and Reaction.

- “5. Now **devout Jews** from every nation under heaven were living in Jerusalem. 6. When that sound came, the crowd rushed together and was startled because each one heard the disciples speaking in his own language.
7. Stunned and amazed, they asked, "All of these people who are speaking are Galileans, aren't they?
8. So how is it that each one of us hears them speaking in his own native language?”

DEVOUT Jews.

Careful not to Offend God.

Careful to Observe.

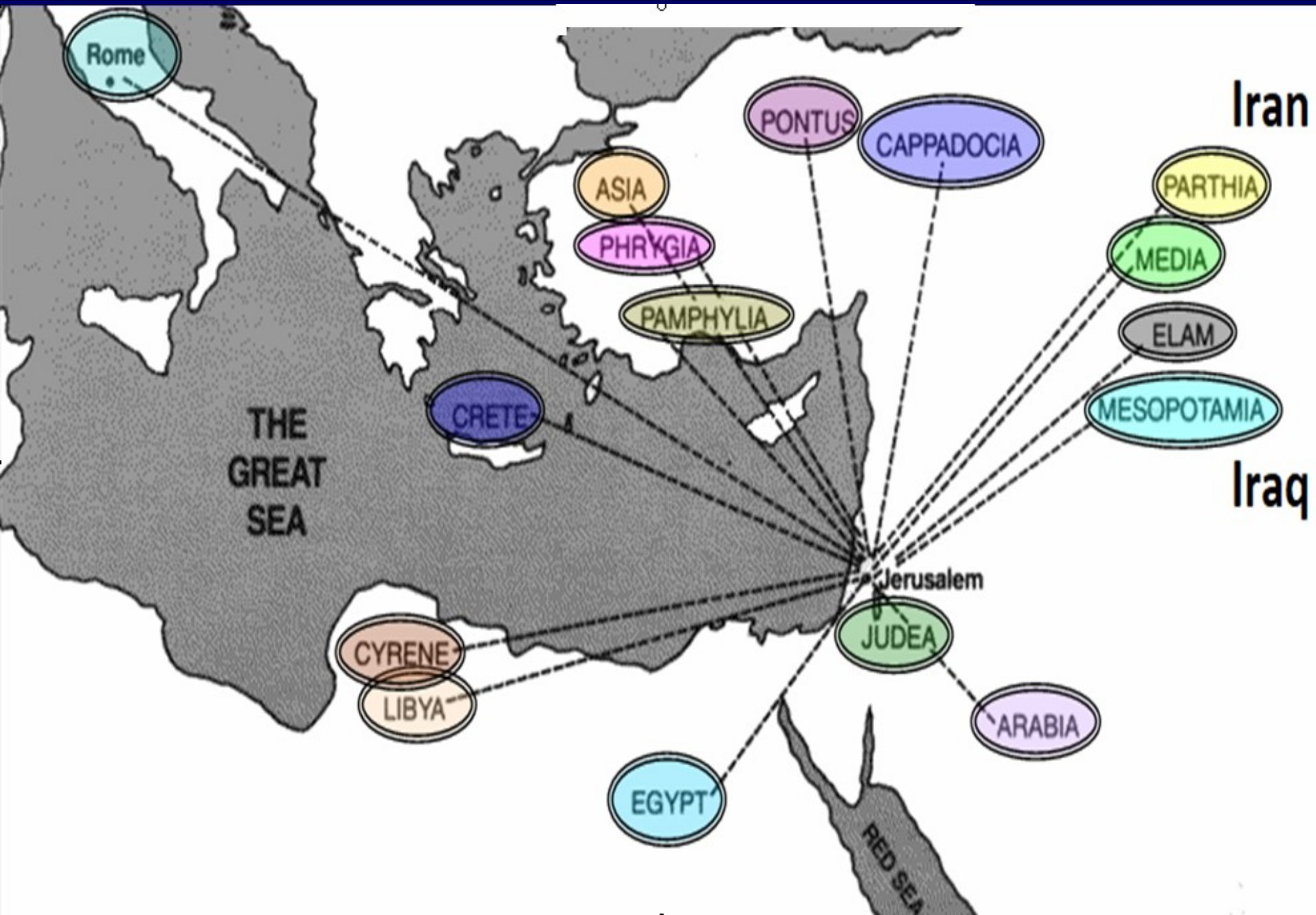
His commandments - Religious.



Pentecost attracted Jews from all over the world to Jerusalem to celebrate the annual festival. Those who heard the apostles' message in their native languages at Pentecost came from various regions within the **two great competing empires** of the day—the **Roman Empire** and the **Parthian Empire**—with Jerusalem near the center.



The Jews who heard Peter on the Day of Pentecost.



Acts 2:6-8; Crowd and Reaction.

There were few nations on the earth which did not have a Jewish population.

The Jews had been scattered throughout the entire known world in two different dispersions.

First the ten northern tribes of Israel had been taken into captivity by the Assyrians in 721 A.D. Then Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon, had taken away the southern kingdom of Judah in 586 B.C.

Although there had been many who had returned to Canaan over the years, there were a great many more who did not.

There were now Jewish communities throughout the Roman Empire and beyond.

Acts 2:6-8; Crowd and Reaction.

These **Jews of the Diaspora** still retained their Jewish heritage. They continued to believe in the God of the Scriptures and to worship Him. There were synagogues in any town or village that had at least 10 Jewish men.

Occasionally, Jews from these far-off communities would make the pilgrimage to worship at the Temple in Jerusalem. There were many who had come for the Passover and who had stayed to celebrate the Feast of Weeks.

Most of these people were at least bilingual. They spoke Greek and / or Aramaic which were the two primary common languages of the known world.

Acts 2:6-8; Crowd and Reaction.

But those who were from far away places also had another language. They would speak the language of the country in which they lived. Verses 9 and 10 list some of these countries. They came from every direction.

Locations	Country
East of Jerusalem	Parthians and Medes and Elamites, and residents of Mesopotamia
The Land of Jerusalem	Judea
North of Jerusalem	Cappadocia, Pontus and Asia, Phrygia and Pamphylia
Southwest of Jerusalem	Egypt and the districts of Libya around Cyrene
West of Jerusalem	Rome
Southeast of Jerusalem	Cretans and Arabs

Acts 2:6-8; Crowd and Reaction.

The crowd at Pentecost tended to be of the best most devout Jews. Many travelled far and were described as Jews of the Diaspora.

Scattered in the past by the Assyrian Captivity, Babylonian Captivity, from Egypt and different parts of the Mediterranean World

As they gathered together they were said to be **confused**, because **they heard the APOSTLES speak in their OWN LANGUAGES.**

Acts 2:6-8; Crowd and Reaction.

**CROWDS MARVELED and were AMAZED
at what they SAW and HEARD?**

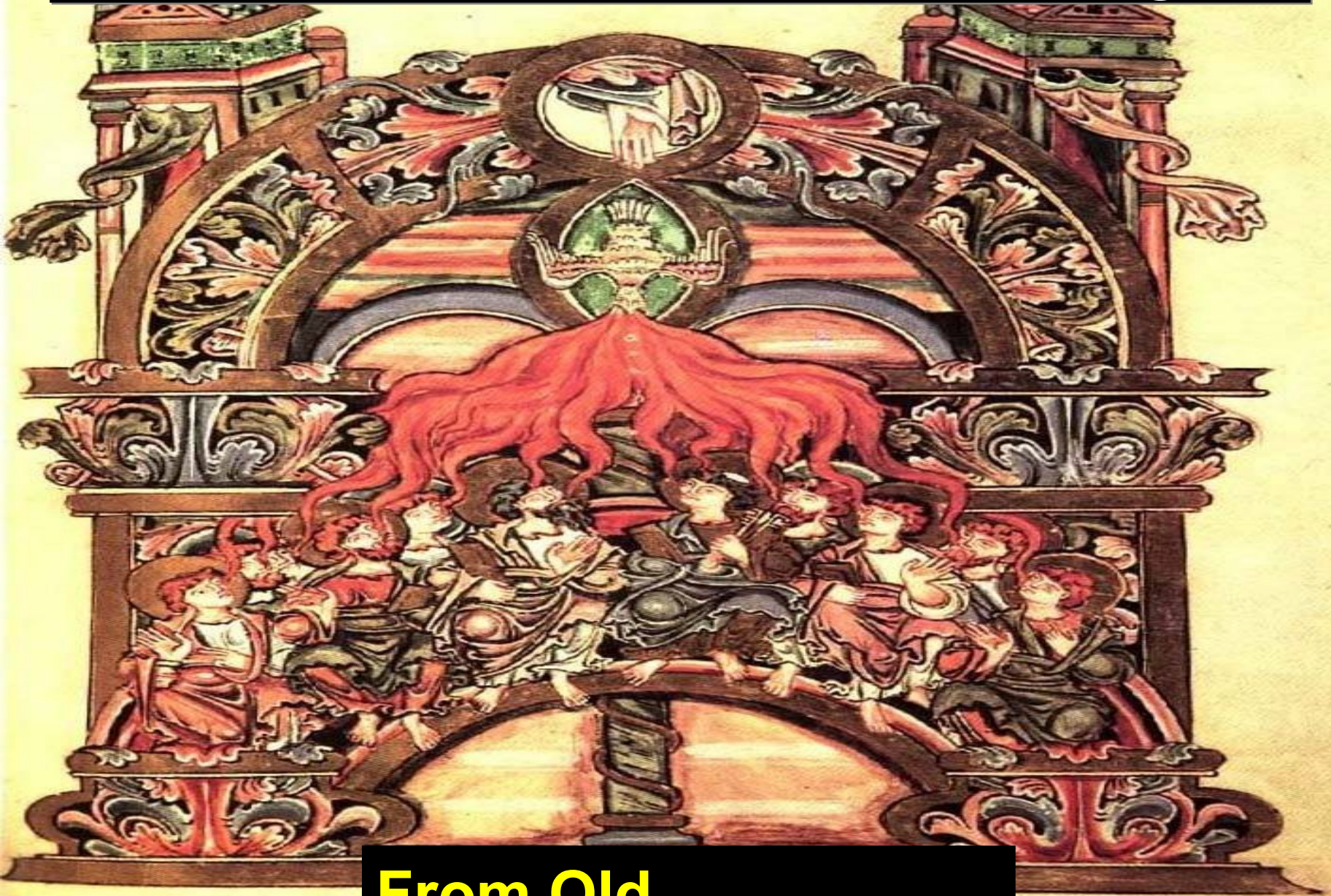
They are Galileans!

Acts 1:11; Luke 22:58-59;

**At first all twelve apostles were speaking
the many languages represented by these Jews
who had come from every civilized nation on earth.**

**Somehow the hearers knew that the speakers
were all Galileans yet they were hearing them speak
in at least **fifteen languages**, each of which
was understood by someone in the crowd.**

All Apostles were Speaking.



From Old

Acts 2:6-8; Crowd and Reaction.

**WHY were the CROWDS
AMAZED**

that they could speak to them.

**Because Galileans were seen
by many
as Ignorant rude and uncivilized.
Jn 1:46; 7:42; Mk 14:17;**

Acts 2:9-11; Crowd and Reaction.

“9 Parthians, Medes and Elamites; residents of Mesopotamia, Judea and Cappadocia, Pontus and Asia, 10 Phrygia and Pamphylia, Egypt and the parts of Libya near Cyrene; visitors from Rome.”

“11 (both Jews and converts to Judaism); Cretans and Arabs-we hear them declaring the wonders of God in our own tongues!” 12 Amazed and perplexed, they asked one another, "What does this mean?"

13 Some, however, made fun of them and said, "They have had too much wine."

Acts 2:9-11; Crowd and Reaction.

CROWDS from all sorts of nations and background
some described as **PROSYLITES**.

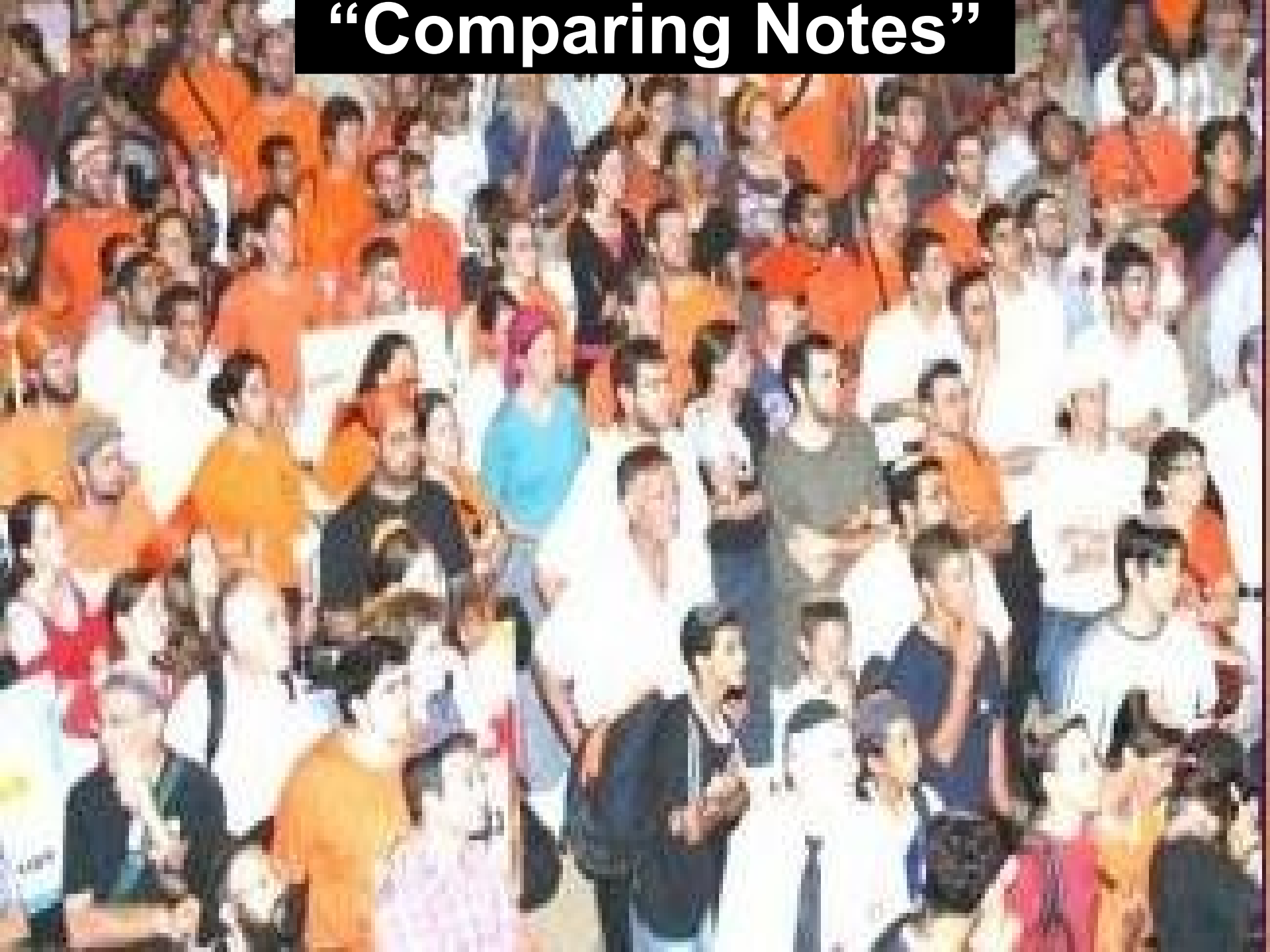
**v10 These were people of a foreign country
which converted to the Jewish religion.**

Matt 23:15;

CROWDS from all sorts
of nations and background.

The **heard** the **APOSTLES** proclaiming
the wonderful works of God.

“Comparing Notes”



Acts 2:9-11; Crowd and Reaction.

**Hearing in
Persian, Cyrian, Caldean, Greek,
Latin and Arabic plus other minor dialects.**

Those in the crowd who were most amazed no doubt were those who discussed among themselves what they heard and realized there were many actual languages being spoken by these apostles.

Others, did not realize right away what was happening. They heard their own language being spoken but everything else to them was gibberish.

Acts 2:9-11; Crowd and Reaction.

Tongue speaking on Pentecost?

Glossa = tongue, language, utterance,
tongue-shaped, “other tongues.” (2:4,11;)

Dialekto = “language.” (2:6,8;)
“speaking” = Acts 2:4, 6, 7;
These are Human Languages.

Acts 2:9-11; Crowd and Reaction.

Tongue speaking on Pentecost?

**Speakers spoke
previously existing languages.
People who knew the language
could recognise it.**

**Hearers could understand the content
and be instructed by it.
Speakers had not learned the languages
by studying them.**

Acts 2:9-13; Crowd and Reaction.

In the Law it is written,

“I will speak to this nation with different languages and different dialects, but they will not obey me.”

That is what the Lord said.

I Corinthians 14:21;

There were estimated to be more that 100,000 Jews came to the day of Pentecost yet on this day only 3,000 became Christians.

Acts 2:9-13; Crowd and Reaction.

Luke describes the CROWDS
as having **TWO major reactions**
to the miraculous message of the Apostles.

Amazed, uncertain, doubtful, confused,
Others mocked or ridiculed,
made fun off the Apostles.

MOCKING.

means using a rude and sarcastic manner
to ridiculed or show that you consider
the other person as very low or worthless.

Acts 2:9-13; Crowd and Reaction.

There are always people like this; in every great event there are those who always try to discredit the name of God unto others.

**They make fun
of the people of God,
they ridicule them,
and they mock the name
that the Christians proclaim.**





Acts 2:9-13; Crowd and Reaction.

“Under the Influence?”

Hearing all these men muttering what sounded like gibberish, those who did not realize what was actually happening accused them of being intoxicated and uttering nonsense.

This shows that at first, before Peter began his speech to the multitude, all the apostles were speaking at the same time. This would have been very confusing and did not continue.

1 Cor 14:6; “Now suppose, brothers, I come to you and speak in tongues, **what good shall I do you if my speaking provides no revelation or knowledge or prophecy or instruction?** Rom 12

1 Cor 14:9; “It is the same with you: if you do not use your tongue to produce speech that can be readily understood, how can anyone know what you are saying? You will be talking to the air.

1 Cor 14:10-11; “However **many** the **languages** used in the world, all of them use sound; Therefore, **if I do not know the meaning of the language, I shall be a foreigner to him who speaks, and he who speaks will be a foreigner to me.**

SUMMARY of 2:1-13;

2:1; Apostles all together on day of Pentecost.

2. Sound like a rushing wind came.

3. Tongues like fire came upon each of them.

4. Apostles filled with the Holy Spirit enabled them to speak in unlearned languages.

5. Religious Jews from many nations were in Jerusalem.

12. They were amazed that the Apostles spoke in their languages 13. Others reacted differently by ridiculing the Apostles and accusing them of being drunk.

The **Holy Spirit's coming** immediately began to have its intended results. (2:5-21;)

The miraculous coming of the Holy Spirit
Created an opportunity for the gospel.

Peter gave the inspired explanation
for the miraculous events of the day.

The events were a fulfillment of Joel's prophecy.
(Joel 2:28-32;) God promised / prophesied
hundreds of years earlier (2:14-21;)

"In the last days" Christian age (Isa 2:2-4; Heb 1:1-2; Col 1:13-14;)
"I will pour out My Spirit on all flesh" —Jew & Gentile alike

Spiritual gifts given to His Apostles.

His Spirit given to prepare man for the **"day of the Lord."**

He would **save all those who responded in faithful obedience.**

**The Lord's body / kingdom was established
(came into existence) on Pentecost in Acts 2**

**The coming of the kingdom and the coming
of the Holy Spirit are inseparably tied.**

**Jesus promised the kingdom would come
with power in His generation. (Mark 9:1;)**

**Jesus promised that power would come on
the apostles from on high. (Luke 24:49;)**

**Jesus promised the power would accompany
the coming of the Spirit. (Acts 1:8;)**

**Therefore, when the Spirit came with power
in Jerusalem on the day of Pentecost
following the resurrection of Jesus,
the kingdom of our Lord came on that same day!**

Acts 2:4; Speaking in a language gift.

The miraculous **tongues** the **Apostles** and **Christians** spoke in the first century were **actual languages**.

When **the apostles** “began to speak with other tongues” (1:4;) God defined that. **“Everyone heard them speak in his own language.”** (1:6;)

“hear, each in our own language in which we were born...our own tongues.” (1:8, 11;)

“So, the one who is speaking in an language must pray that he will interpret what he said.” 1 Cor 14:13;

The word **“tongues”** and the word **“language”** are **used interchangeably by God!**

Overview of 2:14-36;
The HOLY SPIRIT Through PETER
Convicts the crowd of,
SIN, RIGHTEOUSNESS and JUDGEMENT.

Acts 2:1; to 2:13;

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Next in the series:- Acts 2:14 to 2:24;

The importance of Acts 2

Acts proper use of tongues 1 Cor 14 Rom 12

Acts 2:38 Kefa's answer: Turn from sin, return to God. Six English words to translate one Greek word, —metanoêsate, which means —repent and expresses the Hebrew concept of have

see Mt 3:1N) on the authority of Yeshua the Messiah (literally, on/upon the name (Greek onoma) of Yeshua the Messiah))

This

work, power, authority and person of Yeshua the Messiah; on —onomall see 3:16N, Mt 28:19N, 35